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**MATERIAL** 







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# SSC CHSL

# Reasoning

#### Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

#### **Question 1**

Select the related word/letters/number from the given alternatives. Five Point Someone : Chetan Bhagat : : Swami and Friends : ?

- A William Shakespeare
- B R.K. Narayan
- C Charles Dickens
- D Rabindra Nath Tagore

**Answer:** B

#### **Explanation:**

Chetan Bhagat is the author of book 'Five Point Someone', similarly 'Swami and Friends' is written by *R.K. Narayan* 

=> Ans - (B)

#### **Question 2**

Select the related word/letters/number from the given alternatives. EFG: OPQ::?:STU

- A GHI
- **B** LMN
- C JKL
- **D** IJK

Answer: D

#### **Explanation:**

Expression = EFG: OPQ::?:STU

The pattern followed is:

Е	F	G
(+10)	(+10)	(+10)
0	Р	Q

Similarly, IJK: STU

I	J	K
(+10)	(+10)	(+10)
S	Т	U

Select the related word/letters/number from the given alternatives.

?: GA:: QR: JI

- A KN
- **B** RS
- C NO
- D TZ

Answer: D

#### **Explanation:**

Expression = ?: GA:: QR: JI

Alphabets at the corresponding position from the reverse end are written.



Similarly, TZ: GA

=> Ans - (D)

#### **Question 4**

Select the related word/letters/number from the given alternatives.

14:30::16:?

- **A** 68
- **B** 36
- **C** 34
- **D** 56

Answer: C

# Explanation:

Expression = 14:30::16:?

The pattern followed is = x: 2(x+1)

Eg: 14:2(14+1)=14:30

Similarly, 
$$2 \times \left(16+1\right) = 2 \times 17 = 34$$
 => Ans - (C)

Select the odd word/letters/number/number pair from the given alternatives.

- A Singareni
- **B** Raniganj
- **C** Jharia
- **D** Narora

Answer: D

#### **Explanation:**

Except Narora other three are coalfields, hence Narora is the odd one out.

#### **Question 6**

Select the odd word/letters/number/number pair from the given alternatives.

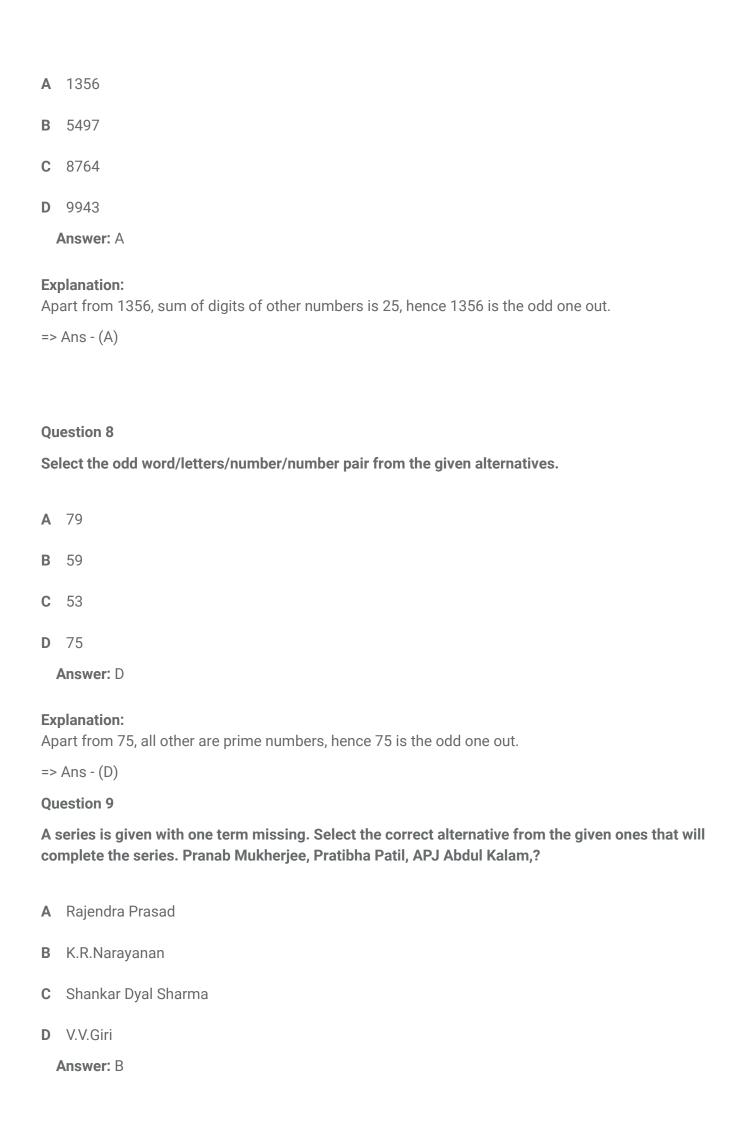
- A ZBD
- **B** JLN
- C OSU
- **D** NOP

Answer: D

#### **Explanation:**

#### **Question 7**

Select the odd word/letters/number/number pair from the given alternatives.



#### **Explanation:**

The successive series of presidents of India.

- = Pranab Mukherjee -> Pratibha Patil -> APJ Abdul Kalam -> K.R.Narayanan
- => Ans (B)

#### **Question 10**

A series is given with one term missing. Select the correct alternative from the given ones that will complete the series. DE, HI, LM,?

- **A** QA
- **B** PR
- C PO
- **D** PU

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

Expression : DE, HI, LM,?

The pattern followed is:



Thus, missing term = PQ

=> Ans - (C)

#### **Question 11**

A series is given with one term missing. Select the correct alternative from the given ones that will complete the series. PR, VX, BD, ?

- A EF
- B HI
- C HJ
- **D** HK

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

Expression: PR, VX, BD,?

The pattern followed is:

Thus, missing term = HJ

=> Ans - (C)

#### **Ouestion 12**

A series is given with one term missing. Select the correct alternative from the given ones that will complete the series.

4, 13, 40, 121, ?

**A** 350

**B** 360

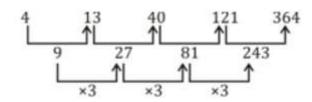
C 364

**D** 362

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

The pattern followed is:



Thus, missing number = **364** 

=> Ans - (C)

#### **Question 13**

In the following question, two statements are given each followed by two conclusions I and II. You have to consider the statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts. You have to decide which of the given conclusions, if any, follows from the given statements.

#### Statement:

- (I) 28 athletes are facing legal cases due to doping incidents.
- (II) The new wave of Olympic doping cases is based on evidences.

#### **Conclusions:**

- (I) The report of doping is based on the test that happen.
- (II) Doping practice is very common these days among athletes.
- A Only conclusion II follows
- B Conclusion I and II both follow

С	Neither I nor II follow
D	Only conclusion I follows
1	Answer: C
Qu	uestion 14
tha	ere are five boys Prem, Raju, Sundar,Hari and Ompal. Raju has more share of land than Sundar but lesser an Prem.Ompal has the least share and Hari has lesser share of land than Sundar. Who owns the highest are of land?
Α	Sundar
В	Raju
С	Hari
D	Prem
4	Answer: D
	<b>planation:</b> ju has more share of land than Sundar but lesser than Prem, => Prem > Raju > Sundar.
На	ri has lesser share of land than Sundar, => Sundar > Hari.
Als	so, Ompal has the least share.
Со	ombining above statements, we get : <b>Prem &gt; Raju &gt; Sundar &gt; Hari &gt; Ompal</b>
	Prem owns the highest share of land.
	Ans - (D)
	estion 15
	range the given words in the sequence in which they occur in the dictionary.
i.	Permanence ii. Permanent iii. Permafrost iv. Permeability
A	ii, iii, iv, i
В	iii, ii, i, iv
С	iv, ii, i, iii
D	iii, i, ii, iv
	Answer: D

#### **Explanation:**

As per the order of dictionary:

= Permafrost -> Permanence -> Permanent -> Permeability

$$\equiv$$
 iii, i, ii, i $\vee$ 

#### **Question 16**

In a certain code language, "TOAST" is written as "03210" and "RIGID" is written as "45759". How is "DOOR" written in that code language?

- **A** 9331
- **B** 9334
- C 3390
- **D** 1314

**Answer:** B

### **Explanation:**

The codes for each letter is given:

D -> 9

0 -> 3

0 -> 3

R -> 4

Thus, DOOR: 9334

=> Ans - (B)

#### **Question 17**

Find the missing Number from the given Table

3	12	24
4	5	7
5	13	?

**A** 17

**B** 18

**C** 22

n 25

Answer: D

#### **Question 18**

If "+" means "minus", "x" means "divided by", " $\div$ " means "plus" and "-" means "multiplied by", then  $81 \times 9 + 10 - 6 \div 5 = ?$ 

- **A** 46
- **B** -46
- **C** -47
- **D** -74

Answer: B

#### **Explanation:**

Expression:  $81 \times 9 + 10 - 6 \div 5 = ?$ 

$$\equiv 81 \div 9 - 10 \times 6 + 5$$

$$=9-60+5$$

$$=14-60=-46$$

#### **Question 19**

In the following question, which one set of letters when sequentially placed at the gaps in the given letter series shall complete it?

a\_c\_e\_b\_de

- A acab
- B abcd
- C bdac
- **D** abdc

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

The pattern followed is that in groups of 5, the term 'abcde' is repeated.

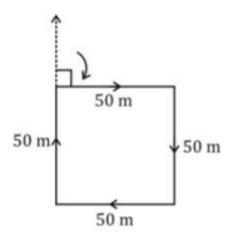
- = abcde abcde
- => Ans (C)

Amit is facing north. He turns 90° right and walks for 50 m, then turns towards the south and walks 50 m, then turns right to walk for another 50 m and from there, he walks 50 m towards north. In which direction/position is he from his original position?

- A South-west
- **B** At the original position
- C North-east
- **D** North-west

Answer: B

#### **Explanation:**



Amit is facing north. He turns 90° right and walks for 50 m towards east, then turns towards the south and walks 50 m, then turns right to walk westwards for another 50 m and finally, he walks 50 m towards north.

Thus, he is at his original position.

=> Ans - (B)

A word is represented by only one set of numbers as given in any one of the alternatives. The sets of numbers given in the alternatives are represented by two classes of alphabets as shown in the given two matrices. The columns and rows of Matrix-I are numbered from 0 to 4 and that of Matrix-II are numbered from 5 to 9. A letter from these matrices can be represented first by its row and next by its column, for example, 'N' can be represented by 21, 43 etc. and 'R' can be represented by 66, 58 etc. Similarly, you have to identify the set for the word "HAIRY"

#### **MATRIX 1**

	0	1	2	3	4
0	Α	S	Е	Н	Α
1	Q	D	Н	L	S
2	W	N	Т	K	D
3	Н	D	Υ	Α	F
4	R	G	Α	N	G

#### **MATRIX 2**

	5	6	7	8	9
5	Y	Т	1	R	F
6	G	R	Р	L	R
7	1	0	U	R	М
8	D	F	R	K	Q
9	S	R	W	D	Υ

**A** 03,33,57,77,99

**B** 03,33,57,78,96

**C** 03,33,57,78,99

**D** 03,33,75,79,99

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

(A): 03,33,57,77,99 = HAIUY

(B): 03,33,57,78,96 = HAIRR

(C): 03,33,57,78,99 = HAIRY

(D): 03,33,75,79,99 = HAIMY

=> Ans - (C)

#### **Ouestion 22**

Introducing a boy, a girl says, "He is the son of the sister of my mother's brother." How is the boy related to the girl?

- A Cousin
- **B** Brother-in-law
- C Father-in-law
- **D** Niece

Answer: A

#### **Explanation:**

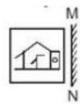
Sister of the girl's mother's brother = girl's aunt

Now, the boy is son of girl's aunt.

- => Boy and girl are cousins.
- => Ans (A)

#### **Question 23**

If a mirror is placed on the line MN, then which of the answer figures is the right image of the given figure?







B



\_



D



**Answer:** B

Identify the diagram that best represents the relationship among the given classes. Politician, Minister, Human









Answer: B

#### **Explanation:**

All ministers are politicians and all politicians are humans.

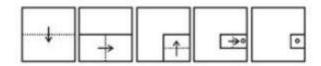
Thus, the venn diagram that best describes above relationship is:



=> Ans - (B)

#### **Question 25**

A piece of paper is folded and punched as shown below in the question figures. From the given answer figures, indicates how it will appear when opened.











**Answer:** A

# **English**

#### Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

#### **Question 26**

Rearrange the parts of the sentence in correct order.

This may be essential at

P-where the market fails to deliver

Q-swath of an economy

R-times, but there is a wide

- A QRP
- **B** QPR
- **C** PRQ
- **D** RQP

Answer: D

#### **Question 27**

Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.

As management we are accountable (to) the Board of Directors.

- **A** towards
- B with
- **C** against

no improvement Answer: D **Question 28** In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of the phrase. A political leader who seeks support by appealing to popular desires and prejudices rather than by using rational argument. rebel radical demagogue anarchistic Answer: C **Question 29** In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/phrase. to go for broke to risk everything in an all-out effort failure in relationship or partnership losing all money in an effort to revive a failing business to start again after failing in a business Answer: A **Question 30** 

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Direct/Indirect speech. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one, which best express the same sentence in Indirect/Direct speech.

Kunal said, "Tanu is coming this week."

- A Kunal says that Tanu was coming that week.
- **B** Kunal says that Tanu was coming this week.
- **C** Kunal said that Tanu was going to be come this week.

D	Kunal said that Tanu was coming that week.
1	Answer: D
0	
Ť	estion 31
Se	lect the word with the correct spelling.
Α	paterns
В	smudeging
С	dissuade
D	fripery
1	Answer: C
Qu	estion 32
lm	prove the bracketed part of the sentence.
Us	ually the climate in the Northern parts of India is cooler (from) the Southern parts.
Α	as
В	to
С	than
D	no improvement
1	Answer: C
Qu	estion 33
	the following question, sentence given with blank is to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the
	rrect alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option. sbir has the of a movie star.
Α	jinx
В	charisma
С	flash
D	mysticism
	Answer: B

# **Question 34** Select the antonym of 'apocalypse' catastrophe miracle decimation holocaust **Answer:** B **Question 35** In the following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence has an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No Error'. The substitution of cream(A)/ instead of milk in the recipe (B)/makes for a rich dessert.(C)/No error(D) A A В В C С D D Answer: C **Question 36** Select the antonym of 'to actuate'

to retard

to spur

to impel

to propel

Answer: A

# Question 37 Rearrange the parts of the sentence in correct order. We must urgently P-ethics that respects, and responds Q-humanely to, the strangers in our cities R-and consciously develop a new A RQP B PQR

- C RPQ
- **D** QRP

Answer: C

#### **Question 38**

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive voice. Out of four alternatives suggested, select the one, which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active voice. I took the grinder yesterday.

- **A** The grinder was took by me yesterday.
- **B** The grinder was took by me the day before.
- **C** The grinder had been took by me the day before.
- **D** The grinder was taken by me yesterday.

**Answer:** D

#### **Question 39**

Choose the correct meaning of the idiom/phrase: In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/phrase. to go the extra mile

- A to get an unexpected bonus
- **B** to make a special effort to achieve something
- C to lose one's way and walk aimlessly
- D a vehicle which is very fuel efficient

Que	estion 40
has	he following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No Error'. e prince and princess(A)/made their way(B)/through the cheering crowd.(C)/No error(D)
Α	A
В	В
С	C
D	D
Δ	answer: D
Que	estion 41
Sel	ect the synonym of "shimmering"
Α	stolid
В	glinting
С	daft
	daffy
	Answer: B
Que	estion 42
cor	he following question, sentence given with blank is to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the rect alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option. e enzyme was the that triggered the chemical reaction.
Α	catalyst
В	support
С	encouragement
D	incitation
Δ	nswer: A

Answer: B

Qu	estion 43
Se	lect the word with the correct spelling.
A	adendum
В	atlantise
С	inovate
D	abseiled
1	Answer: D
Qu	estion 44
	the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of
	e phrase. e action of repeating something aloud from memory.
Α	paraphrase
В	rendition
С	erudition
D	recitation
1	Answer: D
Ou	estion 45
•	lect the synonym of "bounder"
00	icot the synonym or bounder
Α	lout
В	mediocre
С	done
D	decorous

Answer: A

In the following passage, some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the correct answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives.

the many existing cyber warfare scenarios, not excluding a coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple infrastructure assets, erecting proper defences is . Anonymity and low cost have meant that small disaffected groups — apart from hostile states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques. the many existing cyber warfare scenarios

	_	
Λ	(2	i\/ \

- **B** Given
- **C** Giving
- **D** To give

**Answer:** B

#### **Ouestion 47**

In the following passage, some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the correct answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives.

the many existing cyber warfare scenarios, not excluding a coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple infrastructure assets, erecting proper defences is . Anonymity and low cost have meant that small disaffected groups — apart from hostile states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques. coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple infrastructure assets

- A would
- B should
- C could
- D will

Answer: C

#### **Question 48**

In the following passage, some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the correct answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives.

the many existing cyber warfare scenarios, not excluding a coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple infrastructure assets, erecting proper defences is . Anonymity and low cost have meant that small disaffected groups — apart from hostile states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques. erecting proper defences is .

A	vital
В	vitality
С	to vital
D	vitalness
	Answer: A
Qι	uestion 49
the inf	the following passage, some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the rrect answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives. It is many existing cyber warfare scenarios, not excluding a coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple frastructure assets, erecting proper defences is . Anonymity and low cost have meant that small saffected groups — apart from hostile states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques. It is nonymity and low cost have meant that small disaffected groups
A	too
В	not only
С	even
D	both
	Answer: C
Qι	uestion 50
the inf	the following passage, some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the rrect answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives. It many existing cyber warfare scenarios, not excluding a coordinated cyber attack that sabotage multiple frastructure assets, erecting proper defences is . Anonymity and low cost have meant that small saffected groups — apart from hostile states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques. It is states and official agencies — could to cyber techniques.
A	camp
В	lodge
С	park
D	resort
	Answer: D

# **General Awareness**

	tructions the following questions answer them individually
Qu	estion 51
Gro	oup of Monuments at Hampi is in .
A	Karnataka
В	Madhya Pradesh
С	Maharashtra
D	Rajasthan
A	Answer: A
Qu	estion 52
Wh	nich movie has not won the National Film Award for Best Feature Film?
Α	Court
	Taare Zameen Par
С	Baahubali: The Beginning
D	Ship of Theseus
A	Answer: B
Qu	estion 53
Ba	mbusa dendrocalmus is the scientific name of .
Α	Banyan
В	Papaya
С	Bamboo
D	Pomegranate

A	Answer: C		
Qu	Question 54		
Acinonyx Jubatus is the scientific name of .			
Α	Bear		
В	Horse		
С	Cheetah		
D	Zebra		
A	Answer: C		
	estion 55		
Ato	omic number of which of the following elements is greater than that of Zinc		
A	Copper		
В	Iron		
С	Chromium		
D	Bromine		
A	Answer: D		
Qu	estion 56		
Commonly used abbreviation SEO in computer science stands for?			
Α	System Engine Optimization		
В	Search Engine Optimization		
С	Structured Engine Optimization		
D	Single Engine Optimization		
A	Answer: B		
Question 57			

Chang Lo is a folk dance of .

Α	Arunachal Pradesh	
В	Punjab	
С	Assam	
D	Nagaland	
4	Answer: D	
Qu	estion 58	
If one more cobbler is hired the output of a shoe making unit will increase from 50 pairs of shoes to 55 pairs per day, but then the shoe making unit will have to reduce the price of a pair of shoes from Rs 3200 to Rs 3000 per pair to sell the additional output, the marginal revenue product of the last cobbler is		
A	Rs 1000	
В	Rs 5000	
С	Rs 4000	
D	Rs 200	
4	Answer: B	
Qu	estion 59	
Th	e Law of Demand is based on the concept that people.	
Α	buy more of a good as their income increases.	
В	buy more of a good as the price of the good falls.	
С	will spend all of their money on something.	
D	want more of everything even if they have no money to buy anything.	
1	Answer: B	
Question 60		
The ozone layer is mainly found in the lower portion of the .		
Α	stratosphere	

В	troposphere	
С	mesosphere	
D	thermosphere	
4	Answer: A	
	estion 61	
Ra	nthambore Tiger Reserve is in which state?	
A	Rajasthan	
В	Andhra Pradesh	
С	Arunachal Pradesh	
D	Uttarakhand	
,	Answer: A	
Qu	uestion 62	
Ho	w many Union Territories are there in India?	
Α	6	
В	7	
С	8	
D	9	
	Answer: B	
Question 63		
Αl	hard coal containing little volatile matter is called .	
Α	Loess	
В	Anthracite	
С	Atoll	
D	Lava	

Answer: B

Answer: B

Qu	estion 64		
Port of Spain is the Capital City of .			
A	Saudi Arabia		
В	North Korea		
С	Czech Republic		
D	Trinidad and Tobago		
	Answer: D		
Qu	Question 65		
Ch	anakya was the chief advisor of .		
Α	Babur		
В	Chandragupta Maurya		
С	Akbar		
D	Kautilya		
	Answer: B		
Qu	estion 66		
Ba	ttle of Haldighati in 1576 was fought between Akbar and .		
A	Sher Shah		
В	Maharana Pratap		
С	Hemu Vikramaditya		
D	Nader Shah		

Who invented JavaScript the	programming language?
-----------------------------	-----------------------

- A Brendan Eich
- **B** Willem Einthoven
- C George Eastman
- **D** Emil Erlenmeyer

Answer: A

#### **Question 68**

of a material is defined as the minimum amount of the work necessary to remove a free electron from the surface of the material.

- A The electro-repulsive force
- B The coulomb factor
- **C** The power factor
- **D** The work function

Answer: D

#### **Question 69**

Human beings' hearing range is .

- **A** 50 to 50,000 Hz
- **B** 40 to 40,000 Hz
- C 30 to 30,000 Hz
- **D** 20 to 20,000 Hz

Answer: D

#### **Question 70**

Which State has the highest Lok Sabha seats in India?

Α	Maharashtra	
В	Madhya Pradesh	
С	Uttar Pradesh	
D	Bihar	
	Answer: C	
Qu	estion 71	
Th	e number of parliamentary seats (Lok Sabha) of Andhra Pradesh is .	
Α	2	
В	13	
С	20	
D	25	
	Answer: D	
Qu	estion 72	
Nu	mber of players in a Kabaddi team is .	
Α	3	
В	7	
С	5	
D	9	
	Answer: B	
Question 73		
Who is the author of "India: From Midnight to the Millennium"?		
Α	Anuj Tiwari	

C Shashi Tharoor

Mitali Meelan

В

D	Jhumpa Lahiri
4	Answer: C
Ou	estion 74
•	cane has how many hydrogen atoms?
A	22
В	33
С	11
D	44
4	Answer: A
Qu	estion 75
Th	e pale yellow colour of urine is due to the presence of which pigment?
A	
	Urochrome
В	Urophyll
С	Chlorophyll
D	Chloroplast
4	Answer: A
	Mathematics
	structions r the following questions answer them individually
Qu	estion 76
	a class of 60 students there are 30 girls. The average weight of these girls is 58 Kg and average weight the full class is 63 kgs. What is the average weight of the boys of the class?
A	67
В	66
С	68

#### **Explanation:**

Total number of students = 60 and number of girls = 30

=> Number of boys in class = 60 - 30 = 30

Average weight of girls = 58 kg

=> Total weight of girls =  $58 \times 30 = 1740 \, \mathrm{kg}$ 

Similarly, total weight of full class =  $63 \times 60 = 3780 \, \mathrm{kg}$ 

=> Total weight of boys = 3780 - 1740 = 2040 kg

. Average weight of boys =  $\frac{2040}{30} = 68 \ \mathrm{kg}$ 

=> Ans - C)

#### **Question 77**

Two students appeared for an examination. One of them secured 21 marks more than the other and his marks were 80% of the sum of their marks. The marks obtained by them are

- **A** 88 and 67
- **B** 89 and 68
- **C** 28 and 7
- **D** 98 and 77

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

Let marks scored by 1st student = x

=> Marks scored by another student = (x+21)

According to question, =>  $(x+21)=rac{80}{100} imes(x+x+21)$ 

$$\Rightarrow x + 21 = \frac{4}{5} \times (2x + 21)$$

$$\Rightarrow 5x + 105 = 8x + 84$$

$$\Rightarrow 8x - 5x = 105 - 84 = 21$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{21}{3} = 7$$

... Marks scored by other student = 7 + 21 = 28

Pannalal has done 1/3rd of a job in 20 days, Saiprasad completes the rest of the job in 10 days. In how many days can they together do the job?

- A 12 days
- B 6 days
- C 3 days
- D 24 days

Answer: A

#### **Explanation:**

Let total work to be done = 60 units

Work done by Pannalal in 20 days =  $\frac{1}{3} \times 60 = 20$  units

Pannalal's efficiency =  $\frac{20}{20} = 1$  unit/day

Remaining work = 60 - 20 = 40 units

Saiprasad completes 40 units in 10 days

=> Saiprasad's efficiency =  $\frac{40}{10} = 4$  units/day

(Pannalal + Saiprasad)'s 1 day's work = 1 + 4 = 5 units/day

. Time taken by them together to do the job =  $\frac{60}{5}=12$  days

=> Ans - (A)

#### **Question 79**

If Giridhar's salary is 5/3 times of Hariraj's and Shaunak's is 2/3 times of Hariraj's, what is the ratio of Giridhar's salary to Shaunak's.

- A 9:10
- **B** 10:9
- **C** 5:2
- **D** 2:5

Answer: C

#### Explanation:

Let Hariraj's salary = 3x

- => Giridhar's salary =  $\frac{5}{3} imes 3x = 5x$
- => Shaunak's salary =  $\frac{2}{3} \times 3x = 2x$

 $\therefore$  Ratio of Giridhar's salary to Shaunak's =  $\frac{5x}{2x}$ 

#### **Question 80**

If  $\sec -7\pi/4 = x$ , then the value of x is

- **A** √2
- **B** -√2
- **C** -1/√3
- **D** -1

Answer: A

#### **Explanation:**

Expression :  $\sec -7\pi/4 = x$ 

$$:: sec(-x) = sec(x)$$

= 
$$sec(\frac{-7\pi}{4}) = sec(\frac{7\pi}{4})$$

= 
$$sec(2\pi-\frac{\pi}{4})=sec(\frac{\pi}{4})$$

= 
$$\sqrt{2}$$

#### **Question 81**

What should be the missing digit so that the number 275\_476 becomes exactly divisible by 11?

- **A** 6
- **B** 4
- **C** 2
- **D** 3

**Answer:** D

## **Explanation:**

For a number to be divisible by 11, difference between the sum of digits at odd places and even places (starting from right to left) should be divisible by 11.

Let the number be = 275x476

Sum of digits at odd places = 6+4+5+2=17

Sum of digits at even places = 7 + x + 7 = (14 + x)

 $\label{eq:definition} \text{Difference} = 17-14-x = 3-x$ 

Now, for (3-x) to be divisible by 11, it should be equal to 11 or 0 but if it is equal to 11, then x will be negative, thus

$$=> 3 - x = 0$$

$$=> x = 3 - 0 = 3$$

#### **Question 82**

If tan(A/2) = x, then the value of x is

A 
$$(1-\cos A)/\sin A$$

$$B (1 + cosA)/sinA$$

c 
$$\sqrt{[(1-\cos A)/\sin A]}$$

D 
$$\sqrt{[(1+\cos A)/\sin A]}$$

**Answer:** A

#### **Explanation:**

Using double angle formula, we know that  $cos(2\theta) = cos^2\theta - sin^2\theta$ 

$$\Rightarrow cos(2\theta) = (1 - sin^2\theta) - sin^2\theta$$

$$\Rightarrow cos(2\theta) = 1 - 2sin^2\theta$$

Replacing  $\theta$  by  $\frac{A}{2}$ , we get :

$$\Rightarrow cosA = 1 - 2sin^2(\frac{A}{2})$$

$$=> 2sin^2(\frac{A}{2}) = 1 - cosA$$

=> 
$$sin^2(\frac{A}{2})=\frac{(1-cosA)}{2}$$

=> 
$$sin(\frac{A}{2})=\sqrt{\frac{(1-cosA)}{2}}$$

Similarly, => 
$$cos(rac{A}{2}) = \sqrt{rac{(1+cosA)}{2}}$$

Now, to find :  $tan(\frac{A}{2})$ 

$$=sin(\frac{A}{2}) \div cos(\frac{A}{2})$$

$$=\sqrt{\frac{(1-cosA)}{2}} \ \ \overset{\bullet}{\bullet} \ \ \sqrt{\frac{(1+cosA)}{2}}$$

= 
$$\sqrt{\frac{(1-cosA)}{2}}$$
  $\times$   $\sqrt{\frac{2}{(1+cosA)}}$ 

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1-\cos A}{1+\cos A}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1-\cos A}{1+\cos A} \times \frac{1-\cos A}{1-\cos A}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(1-\cos A)^2}{1-\cos^2 A}} = \sqrt{\frac{(1-\cos A)^2}{\sin^2 A}}$$

$$= \frac{1-\cos A}{\sin A}$$

$$=> Ans - (A)$$

If  $(secA - tanA)^2$  = x, then the value of x is

**A** 
$$(1 + sinA)/(1 - sinA)$$

**B** 
$$\sqrt{[(1-sinA)/(1+sinA)]}$$

**C** 
$$(1 - sinA)/(1 + sinA)$$

$$\mathbf{D} \quad \sqrt{[(1+sinA)/(1-sinA)]}$$

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

Expression :  $(secA - tanA)^2$ 

$$=\left(\frac{1}{cosA}-\frac{sinA}{cosA}\right)^2$$

= 
$$(\frac{1-sinA}{cosA})^2 = \frac{(1-sinA)^2}{cos^2A}$$

$$= \frac{(1-sinA)^2}{1-sin^2A}$$

$$=\frac{(1-sinA)^2}{(1-sinA)(1+sinA)}$$

$$= \frac{1 - sinA}{1 + sinA}$$

#### **Question 84**

If a cylinder of radius 4 cm and height 8 cm is melted and constructed into a cone of the same radius, what will be the height of this cone?

- A 48 cm
- **B** 24 cm
- C 8 cm

# **Explanation:**

Radius of cylinder,  $R=4\ \mathrm{cm}$  and height of cylinder,  $H=8\ \mathrm{cm}$ 

Let height of cone = h cm and radius of cone,  $r=4\,\mathrm{cm}$ 

According to ques, volume of cone = volume of cylinder

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h = \pi R^2 H$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \times (4)^2 \times h = (4)^2 \times 8$$

$$\Rightarrow h = 8 imes 3 = 24 ext{ cm}$$

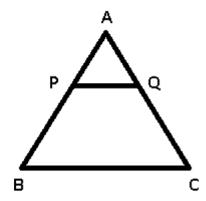
#### **Question 85**

Points P and Q lie on side AB and AC of triangle ABC respectively such that segment PQ is parallel to side BC. If the ratio of AP:PB is 2:3, and area of  $\Delta$  APQ is 8 sq cm, what is the area of trapezium PQCB?

- A 50 sq cm
- **B** 18 sq cm
- C 14 sq cm
- **D** 42 sq cm

Answer: D

# **Explanation:**



It is given that AP: PB = 2:3

Let AP = 2 cm and PB = 3 cm

Let area of trapezium PQCB =  $\boldsymbol{x}$  sq cm

In  $\triangle$  APQ and  $\triangle$  ABC

 $\angle$  PAQ =  $\angle$  BAC (common)

 $\angle$  APQ =  $\angle$  ABC (Alternate interior angles)

 $\angle$  AQP =  $\angle$  ACB (Alternate interior angles)

=> 
$$\triangle$$
 APQ  $\sim$   $\triangle$  ABC

=> Ratio of Area of  $\triangle$  APQ : Area of  $\triangle$  ABC = Ratio of square of corresponding sides =  $(AP)^2$  :  $(AB)^2$ 

$$= \frac{(2)^2}{(2+3)^2} = \frac{8}{(8+x)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{8}{8+x} = \frac{4}{25}$$

=> 
$$8 + x = \frac{25 \times 8}{4} = 50$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 50 - 8 = 42cm^2$$

## **Question 86**

Find equation of the perpendicular bisector of segment joining the points (2,-5) and (0,7)?

**A** 
$$x - 6y = 5$$

**B** 
$$x + 6y = -5$$

**C** 
$$x - 6y = -5$$

**D** 
$$x + 6y = 5$$

**Answer:** C

# **Explanation:**

Let line l perpendicularly bisects line joining A(2,-5) and B(0,7) at C, thus C is the mid point of AB.

=> Coordinates of C = 
$$(\frac{2+0}{2}, \frac{-5+7}{2})$$

$$=(\frac{2}{2},\frac{2}{2})=(1,1)$$

Now, slope of AB = 
$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{(7+5)}{(0-2)}$$

$$=\frac{12}{-2}=-6$$

Let slope of line l=m

Product of slopes of two perpendicular lines = -1

$$=> m \times -6 = -1$$

$$=> m = \frac{1}{6}$$

Equation of a line passing through point  $(x_1,y_1)$  and having slope m is  $(y-y_1)=m(x-x_1)$ 

 $\therefore$  Equation of line l

$$\Rightarrow (y-1) = \frac{1}{6}(x-1)$$

$$=> 6y - 6 = x - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow x - 6y = 1 - 6 = -5$$

Raghunandan sells a machine for Rs 45 lakhs at a loss. Had he sold it for Rs 55 lakh, his gain would have been 9 times the former loss. Find the cost price of the machine.

- A Rs 54 lakhs
- B Rs 46 lakhs
- C Rs 60 lakhs
- D Rs 38 lakhs

Answer: B

## **Explanation:**

Let cost price of the machine = Rs. x lakhs

When selling price = Rs. 45 lakhs

=> Loss = Rs. 
$$(x-45)$$
 lakhs

If selling price = Rs. 55 lakhs

=> Profit = Rs. 
$$(55-x)$$
 lakhs

According to ques, Profit =  $9 \times loss$ 

$$=> (55 - x) = 9 \times (x - 45)$$

$$\Rightarrow 55 - x = 9x - 405$$

$$\Rightarrow 9x + x = 405 + 55 = 460$$

=> 
$$x=\frac{460}{10}={
m Rs.}\ 46~{
m lakhs}$$

#### **Question 88**

What is the measure of an interior angle of a regular decagon?

- **A** 120°
- **B** 140°
- C 144°
- **D** 150°

Answer: C

#### **Explanation:**

Sum of all interior angles of a polygon having n sides =  $(n-2)\times 180^{\rm o}$ 

Number of sides of decagon, n=10

=> Sum of interior angles =  $(10-2) \times 180^{\circ}$ 

$$= 8 \times 180 = 1440^{\circ}$$

In a regular decagon, all sides are equal and thus all angles are equal.

 $\therefore$  Measure of each angle =  $rac{1440}{10}=144$ °

## **Question 89**

The circumference of a circle is 88 cm, find its area?

- A 616 sq cm
- **B** 308 sq cm
- C 154 sq cm
- **D** 77 sq cm

**Answer:** A

## **Explanation:**

Let the radius of circle = r cm

Circumference of circle =  $2\pi r = 88$ 

=> 
$$2 imesrac{22}{7} imes r=88$$

=> 
$$r=rac{88 imes7}{44}=14~\mathrm{cm}$$

 $\therefore$  Area of circle =  $\pi r^2$ 

$$=\frac{22}{7}\times(14)^2$$

= 
$$22 \times 2 \times 14 = 616 cm^2$$

#### **Question 90**

At 15% discount the selling price of a microwave oven is Rs 34000, what is the selling price if the discount is 37.5%?

- A Rs 25000
- **B** Rs 15625

c Rs 17968.75

**D** Rs 29218.75

Answer: A

# **Explanation:**

Let Marked Price of the oven = Rs.100x

If discount is 15%, Selling price =  $rac{100-15}{100} imes 100x = 85x$ 

According to ques, => 85x = 34000

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{34000}{85} = 400$$

If discount is 37.5%, selling price =  $rac{100-37.5}{100} imes100x=62.5x$ 

$$=62.5 \times 400 = Rs.25,000$$

=> Ans - (A)

## **Question 91**

Coefficient of x in (x + 9)(8 - 5x) is

A 37

**B** -53

**C** -37

**D** 53

**Answer:** C

## **Explanation:**

A coefficient is a numerical or constant quantity placed before and multiplying the variable in an algebraic expression. Eg : In  $ax^2$ , coefficient is a

Expression : (x+9)(8-5x)

$$=8x-5x^2+72-45x$$

$$=-5x^2-37x+72$$

 $\therefore$  Coefficient of x = -37

=> Ans - (C)

## **Question 92**

At what rate of compound interest per annum will a sum of Rs 10000 become Rs 12321 in 2 years?

- A 22 percent
- B 11 percent
- C 7 percent
- D 15 percent

**Answer:** B

# **Explanation:**

Let rate of interest = r%

Sum under compound interest = Rs. 10,000 and time period = 2 years

=> Amount = 
$$P(1+\frac{R}{100})^T=12,321$$

$$\Rightarrow 10,000(1+\frac{r}{100})^2=12,321$$

$$\Rightarrow (1 + \frac{r}{100})^2 = \frac{12321}{10000} = 1.2321$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + \frac{r}{100} = \sqrt{1.2321} = 1.11$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{r}{100} = 1.11 - 1 = 0.11$$

$$=> r = 0.11 \times 100 = 11\%$$

#### **Question 93**

If x - y = -9 and xy = -20, then find  $x^2 + y^2$ 

- **A** 61
- **B** 41
- C 85
- **D** 113

**Answer**: B

#### **Explanation:**

Given : 
$$(x-y)=-9$$
 and  $xy=-20$ 

Using 
$$(x-y)^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 2xy$$

$$=> (-9)^2 = (x^2 + y^2) - (2 \times -20)$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
  $(x^2 + y^2) = 81 - 40 = 41$ 

Two cars travel from city A to city B at a speed of 36 and 54 km/hr respectively. If one car takes 3.5 hours lesser time than the other car for the journey, then the distance between City A and City B is

- **A** 454 km
- **B** 567 km
- C 302 km
- **D** 378 km

Answer: D

## **Explanation:**

Let the distance between City A and City B =  $d \ \mathrm{km}$ 

Speed of first car = 36 km/hr and speed of second car = 54 km/hr

Let time taken by first car = t hrs and time taken by second car = (t-3.5) hrs

Using, speed = distance/time for first car:

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{t} = 36$$

$$=> d = 36t$$
 -----(i)

For second car, =>  $\frac{d}{t-3.5}=54$ 

Substituting value of  $\boldsymbol{d}$  from equation (i), we get :

$$\Rightarrow 36t = 54t - 189$$

$$\Rightarrow 54t - 36t = 18t = 189$$

=> 
$$t = \frac{189}{18} = \frac{21}{2}$$
 hrs

From equation (i), =>  $d=36 imes rac{21}{2}=378$  km

#### **Question 95**

Product of digits of a 2-digit number is 72. If we add 9 to the number, the new number obtained is a number formed by interchange of the digits. Find the number.

- **A** 98
- **B** 89
- **C** 78

# **Explanation:**

Let the unit's digit of the number be  $\boldsymbol{y}$  and ten's digit be  $\boldsymbol{x}$ 

$$\Rightarrow$$
 Number =  $10x + y$ 

Product of digits =  $x \times y = 72$  -----(i)

According to question, => 10x + y + 9 = 10y + x

$$=>9y-9x=9$$

$$=> y - x = \frac{9}{9} = 1$$
 -----(ii)

Solving equation (i) and (ii), we get : x=8 and y=9

## **Question 96**

If 4x - 5(2x - 1) > 2x + 3 > 2 - 3x; then x can take which of the following values?

- **A** 1
- **B** 0
- **C** 2
- **D** -3

**Answer**: B

#### **Explanation:**

Expression 1: 2x + 3 > 2 - 3x

$$=> 2x + 3x > 2 - 3$$

$$=> x > \frac{-1}{5}$$
 -----(i)

Expression 2 : 4x - 5(2x - 1) > 2x + 3

$$=> -6x + 5 > 2x + 3$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x + 6x < 5 - 3$$

$$=> x < \frac{1}{4}$$
 ----(ii)

Combining inequalities (i) and (ii), we get :  $\frac{-1}{5}$  < x <  $\frac{1}{4}$ 

Thus, only value that x can take among the options =  $\mathbf{0}$ 

#### Read data given in table and answer the Given Questions

What is the average bonus in rupees?

	No of Employees	Annual salary	Bonus Percent of salary
Mnager	1	16	60%
Executive	5	16	30%
Trainee	1	2	20%

A 485714

**B** 6039999

C 260000

**D** 412000

Answer: A

## **Explanation:**

Total bonus of managers (in lakh) =  $1 imes 16 imes rac{60}{100} = 9.6$  lakhs

Total bonus of executive (in lakh) =  $5 \times 16 imes rac{30}{100} = 24$  lakhs

Total bonus of trainee (in lakh) =  $1 imes 2 imes rac{20}{100} = 0.4$  lakhs

=> Average bonus in rupees =  $\frac{(9.6+24+0.4)}{(1+5+1)}$ 

=  $\frac{34}{7} = 4.85714$  lakhs = 4,85,714

=> Ans - (A)

#### **Question 98**

Read the Given Data in the table and answer the Given Questions

For which of the following pairs of Years the exports from the all the three companies are equal?

	2011	2012	2013	20114	2015
Company A	3000	4000	3000	3000	3000
Company B	2000	2000	1000	4000	2000
Company C	4000	3000	1000	3000	1000

A 2011 & 2013

B 2013 & 2015

**D** 2014 & 2015

Answer: C

## **Explanation:**

Total exports from the three companies together in:

Clearly, total exports in 2011 and 2012 are equal to 9000

## **Question 99**

Read the following Data and answer the given Question

What was the total Profit or Loss of the Company over the five years?

Year	Profit/(-Loss) in Crores
2011	-25
2012	-20
2013	-5
2014	20
2015	-20

- A Profit of Rs 50 crores
- B Loss of Rs 60 crores
- C Loss of Rs 50 crores
- **D** Loss of Rs 90 crores

Answer: C

## **Explanation:**

Total profit or loss in Rs. crore in last 5 years

$$= -25 - 20 - 5 + 20 - 20$$

Since, it is negative, thus loss of Rs. 50 crore

# Read the data and answer the given questions

Jewellery is what percentage of the Total Exports?

India's Exports in 2015	Value in Million US \$	
Jewellery	1000	
Softyware	725	
Cotton	700	
Steel	700	
Electronics	700	

- A 28.64 percent
- B 31.14 percent
- C 23.64 percent
- **D** 26.14 percent

Answer: D

# **Explanation:**

Value in millions of Jewelry = 1000

Total exports = 1000 + 725 + 700 + 700 + 700 = 3825

=> % of Jewelry in total exports = 
$$\frac{1000}{3825}\,\times\,100$$

= 
$$\frac{4000}{153} pprox 26.14\%$$



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