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## SSC CGL

## Reasoning

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 1

In the following question, select the related word from the given alternatives.
Calendar: Date: : Index : ?

A Name of Author
B Glossary
C Contents

D Summary
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Calendar is used to check dates, in the same way index is used to check contents.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 2

In the following question, select the related number from the given alternatives.
ACOUSTIC: 91 : : RENOUNCE:?

A 95

B 99

C 105

D 109
Answer: A

## Explanation:

The sum of numerical representation of the alphabets will be :
ACOUSTIC $=1+3+15+21+19+20+9+3=91$
Similarly, RENOUNCE $=18+5+14+15+21+14+3+5=95$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 3

In the following question, select the related number from the given alternatives.
243: 819: : 163 :?

A 487

B 563

C 572

D 593
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Expression = $243: 819:: 163:$ ?
The pattern followed is $=2 \times 4 \times 3=24$
Now, $(24)^{2}=576$
and $576+243=819$
Similarly, $1 \times 6 \times 3=18$
and $(18)^{2}=324$
Thus, $324+163=487$
=> Ans - (A)
Question 4
In the following question, select the odd word from the given alternatives.

A Badminton
B Table Tennis

C Cricket

D Hockey
Answer: A

## Explanation:

In table-tennis, cricket and hockey, a ball is used, while in badminton a shuttlecock is used.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 5

In the following question, select the odd letters from the given alternatives.

A ACFJ

B RTWA

C NPSV

D HJMQ
Answer: C

## Explanation:

(A) : ACFJ
$=A(+2)=C(+3)=F(+4)=J$
(B) : RTWA
$=\mathrm{R}(+2)=\mathrm{T}(+3)=\mathrm{W}(+4)=\mathrm{A}$
(C) : NPSV
$=N(+2)=P(+3)=S(+3)=V$
(D) : HJMQ
$=H(+2)=J(+3)=M(+4)=Q$
=> Ans - (C)
Question 6
In the following question, select the odd number group from the given alternatives.

A $(4,16,48)$

B $(6,36,90)$
C $(8,64,160)$
D $(12,144,360)$
Answer: A

## Explanation:

The pattern followed is that $=n, n^{2}, 2.5 n^{2}$
(A) : $4,4^{2}, 2.5 \times 4^{2}=4,16,40$
(B) : $6,6^{2}, 2.5 \times 6^{2}=6,36,90$
(C) : $8,8^{2}, 2.5 \times 8^{2}=8,64,160$
(D) : $12,12^{2}, 2.5 \times 12^{2}=12,144,360$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 7

Arrange the given words in the sequence in which they occur in the dictionary.

1. Decollete
2. Desecrate
3. Decorous
4. Desipicable
5. Destitute

A 13245

B 15243

C 32451
D 45231
Answer: A

## Explanation:

As per the dictionary,
= Decollete -> Decorous -> Desecrate -> Desipicable-> Destitute
$\equiv 13245$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 8

In the following question, which one set of letters when sequentially placed at the gaps in the given letter series shall complete it?
$\left.a_{-} b c_{-} a_{-} b c d a b c_{-} d a\right]_{-} c d$

A acbddb

B adbcbd
C cabddc

D ddcbbc
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Expression : a_bc_a_bcdabc_da_cd_

In groups of five, the first four letters of English alphabets are repeated with each letter written twice in every group.
=> aabcd abbcd abccd abcdd
=> Ans - (B)
Question 9
In the following question, select the missing number from the given series.
1357, 3085, 5282, 8026, ?

A 9961

B 10441

C 11321

D 11401
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Cubes of successive integers starting from 12 is added to each number.
$1357+(12)^{3}=3085$
$3085+(13)^{3}=5282$
$5282+(14)^{3}=8026$
$8026+(15)^{3}=11401$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 10

5 year hence, ratio of ages of $A$ and $B$ will be 7:5 and difference between their ages will be 4 years. What are present ages (in years) of $A$ and $B$ respectively?

A 5,9

B 6,5
C 9,5

D 9, 6
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Let ages of A and B five years later be $7 x$ and $5 x$ years respectively.
According to ques, $=>7 x-5 x=4$
$\Rightarrow x=\frac{4}{2}=2$
Thus, A's present age $=7(2)-5=9$ years
B's present age $=5(2)-5=5$ years
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 11

From a point, Lokesh starts walking towards south and after walking 10 metres he turns to his right and walks 5 metres, then he turns right again and walks 10 metres. He finally turns to his left and walk 10 metres. In which direction is he with reference to the starting point?

A North-West

B East

C West

D South
Answer: C

Explanation:


Let Lokesh's initial position be A and he went south to reach point B.
His final position is at point $E$.
Thus, $E$ is to the west of $A$.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 12

In the following question, from the given alternative words, select the word which cannot be formed using the letters of the given word.

## ENCYCLOPEDIA

A CONE

B CYCLE
c NOISY
D PEACE
Answer: C

## Explanation:

The word ENCYCLOPEDIA does not contain any 'S', so the word 'Noisy' cannot be formed.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 13

In a certain code language, "RAIN" is written as "OHBQ". How is "SUMMER" written in that code language?

A QFLNTT
B QDLLTR

C SFNNVT

D SDNLVR
Answer: D

Explanation:
"RAIN" is written as "OHBQ"
If we reverse the code, then pattern followed will be :

| $R$ | $A$ | I | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(-1)$ | $(+1)$ | $(-1)$ | $(+1)$ |
| Q | B | H | O |

Similarly, for SUMMER:

| $S$ | $U$ | $M$ | $M$ | $E$ | $R$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(-1)$ | $(+1)$ | $(-1)$ | $(+1)$ | $(-1)$ | $(+1)$ |
| $R$ | $V$ | L | N | D | S |

=> SUMMER:SDNLVR
=> Ans--(D)

## Question 14

In the following question, correct the given equation by interchanging two numbers.
$8 \times 3 \div 4+9-5=16$

A 3 and 4

B 4 and 8
C 5 and 3

D 5 and 9
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Expression : $8 \times 3 \div 4+9-5=16$
(A) : $8 \times 4 \div 3+9-5=16$
L.H.S. $=10.67+4=14.67 \neq$ R.H.S.
(B) : $4 \times 3 \div 8+9-5=16$
L.H.S. $=1.5+4=5.5 \neq$ R.H.S.
(C) : $8 \times 5 \div 4+9-3=16$
L.H.S. $=10+6=16=$ R.H.S.
(D) : $8 \times 3 \div 4+5-9=16$
L.H.S. $=6-4=2 \neq$ R.H.S.
=> Ans - (C)
Question 15
If (2) \# * $4=2$ and (4) \# * $4=16$, then what is the value of $A$ in (6) \# * $A=18 ?$

A 12

B 14

C 16
D 20
Answer: A

## Question 16

In the following question. select the number which can be placed at the sign of question mark (?) from the given alternatives.


A 189

B 227
C 277

D 339
Answer: B

## Explanation:

The number in the middle is the sum of product of all the surrounding numbers and their sum.
$\mathrm{Eg}:(1 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3)+(1+2+5+3)=30+11=41$
and $(4 \times 3 \times 6 \times 2)+(4+3+6+2)=144+15=159$
Similarly, $(5 \times 7 \times 3 \times 2)+(5+7+3+2)=210+17=227$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 17

How many triangles are there in the given figure?


A 8
B 10

C 12

D 14
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Smaller triangles $=6$
Triangles formed by combination of 3 triangles $=2$
Larger triangles (at the diagonals) $=4$
Thus, total triangles $=6+2+4=12$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 18

In the following question below are given some statements followed by some conclusions. Taking the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts, read all the conclusions and then decide which of the given conclusion logically follows the given statements.

## Statements:

I. All rackets are bats.
II. All bats are wickets.

## Conclusions:

I. Some wickets are rackets.
II. All wickets are rackets.

A Only conclusion (I) follows.
B Only conclusion (II) follows.

C Neither conclusion (I) nor conclusion (II) follows.

D Both conclusions follow.
Answer: A

## Explanation:

The venn diagram representing above statements all rackets are bats and all bats are wickets is :


Clearly, all wickets are definitely not rackets, but some wickets are rackets.
Thus, only conclusion (I) follows.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 19

From the given options, which figure can be formed by folding the figure given in the question?


A


B


Answer: A

Question 20
Identify the diagram that best represents the relationship among the given classes.
Staff, Manager, Worker

A


B


C


D


Answer: A

## Explanation:

All workers are staff members, and some workers are also managers, hence the first figure best describes above relationship.
=> Ans - (A)
Question 21
Which answer figure will complete the pattern in the question figure?


A


B


C


D


Answer: C

## Question 22

From the given answer figures, Select the one in which the question is hidden/embedded.


A


B


C


D


Answer: A

## Explanation:

The question figure is embedded in the following figure :

=> Ans - (A)

## Question 23

A piece of paper is folded and punched as shown below in the question figures. From the given answer figures, indicate how it will appear when opened?

A

B

C

D


Answer: C

## Question 24

If a mirror is placed on the line $A B$, then which of the answer figure is the right image of the given figure?


## $A$ पाাाাT ${ }^{B}$

A


B


C


D


Answer: A

## Explanation:

A horizontal mirror is placed, so the figure will be reversed, that is, the triangles pointing upwards will face down and vice-versa, and thus the second and third options are not possible.

Also, the triangle on the left will remain at the left hand side in the output, so the last option is also eliminated.

Thus, first is the correct output.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 25

A word is represented by only one set of numbers as given in any one of the alternatives. The sets of numbers given in the alternatives are represented by two classes of alphabets as shown in the given two matrices. The columns and rows of Matrix-I are numbered from 0 to 4 and that of Matrix-II are numbered from 5 to 9 . A letter from these matrices can be represented first by its row and next by its column, for example, ' $X$ ' can be represented by 21,44 , etc., and 'R' can be represented by 67,98 , etc. Similarly, you have to identify the set for the word "CREEP".

Matrix - I

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | E | C | P | X | T |
| 1 | C | P | X | T | E |
| 2 | P | X | T | E | C |
| 3 | X | T | E | C | P |
| 4 | T | E | C | P | X |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | R | L | N | O | M |
| 6 | O | M | R | L | N |
| 7 | L | N | O | M | R |
| 8 | M | R | L | N | O |
| 9 | N | O | M | R | L |

A $10,79,23,32,42$

B $24,55,14,41,12$

C $33,86,32,13,43$
D $42,98,41,00,34$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

(A) : 10, 79, 23, 32, 42 = CREEC
(B) : $24,55,14,41,12=$ CRETX
(C) : $33,86,32,13,43=$ CRETP
(D) : 42, $98,41,00,34=$ CREEP
=> Ans - (D)

## General Awareness

Instructions
For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 26

In which market form, a market or an industry is dominated by a single seller?

A Oligopoly
B

C Duopoly
D Monopolistic Competition
Answer: B

## Question 27

Which one of the following is also regarded as Disguised unemployment?

A Underemployment
B Frictional unemployment
C Seasonal unemployment
D Cyclical unemployment
Answer: A

## Question 28

Which of the following are constituents of Indian Parliament?
(i) The President
(ii) The Council of States (Rajya Sabha)
(iii) The House of the People (Lok Sabha)

A (ii) and (iii)
B (i) and (ii)
C (i) and (iii)
D (i), (ii) and (iii)
Answer: D

## Question 29

Who among the following is the executive head of state in India?

A Prime Minister

B President

C Cabinet Secretary

D Finance Secretary
Answer: B

## Question 30

Who built the Konark"s Sun Temple?

A Anantavarman Chodaganga Deva

B Narasimhadeva I

C Kapilendra Deva Routaray

D Purushottam Dev
Answer: B

## Question 31

Who was the first Governor General of Bengal?

A Robert Clive

B William Bentick

C Warren Hastings

D Charles Cornawallis
Answer: C

## Question 32

Amazon river flows through which of the following country?

A USA

B France

C Brazil

D Canada
Answer: C

## Question 33

What is the other name of Sahyadri Range?

A Lesser Himalayas

B Shivaliks

C Western Ghats

D Eastern Ghats
Answer: C

Question 34
Who discovered bacteria?

A Antonie Ven Leeuwenhoek
B Robert Brown

C Robert Hook

D Robert Koch
Answer: A

## Question 35

What is the name of a group of similar cells performing a specific function?

A Tissue

B Organ

C Organ system

D Cellular organization
Answer: A

A 3

B 2

C 5

D 6
Answer: A

## Question 37

It is difficult to fix a nail on a freely suspended wooden frame. Which law supports this statement?

A Law of inertia

B Newton's second law

C Newton's third law

D Pascal's law
Answer: C

## Question 38

Which one of the following is not a property of electromagnetic waves?

A Electromagnetic waves do not show interference and diffraction.

B Oscillating electric field and magnetic field are perpendicular to each other.
C Electromagnetic waves are transverse waves

D Electromagnetic waves do not require a medium to propagate.
Answer: A

## Question 39

What is a bug in computer terminology?

A A virus

B A program
C An error in program

D Magnetic disk storage device
Answer: C

## Question 40

A radio-active substance has a half life of six months. Three-fourth of the substance will decay in $\qquad$ .

A Six months

B Ten months

C Twelve Months
D Twenty four months
Answer: C

## Question 41

pH of the human blood is $\qquad$

A Slightly Acidic
B Highly Acidic
C Slightly Basic
D Highly Basic
Answer: C

## Question 42

In which city is the Forest Research Institute of India located?

A New Delhi
B Hyderabad

C Dehradun
D Shimla
Answer: C

## Question 43

Deen Dayal Rasoi Yojana to provide food at only Rs. 5 has been launched on 6th April, 2017 by which state?

A Chattisgarh
B Haryana
C Madhya Pradesh

D Uttar Pradesh
Answer: C

## Question 44

What was invented by Zacharias Jansen?

A Jet Engine
B Radium

C Microscope
D Electric Lamp
Answer: C

## Question 45

In which of the following game, ball is not used?

A Football

B Cricket

C Badminton

D Tennis
Answer: C

Question 46
Match the following.

## Festival

1. Gangaur

## State

a. West Bengal
b. Rajasthan
c. Maharashtra

A 1-b, 2-c, 3-a

B 1-c, 2-a, 3-b

C 1-b, 2-a, 3-c

D 1-a, 2-c, 3-b
Answer: A

## Question 47

Who has won the 'Miss Universe 2016' title?

A Pia Wurtzbach

B Iris Mittenaere

C Raquel Pellissier
D Andrea Tova
Answer: B

## Question 48

Who is the author of the book titled 'Numbers Do Lie'?

A Anil Menon

B Akash Chopra

C Ian Chapell

D Kunal Basu
Answer: B

## Question 49

Who has been appointed as the Secretary General of the United Nations in January, 2017?

A Ban Ki-Moon

B Kofi Annan

C Boutros-Boutros Ghali

D Antonio Guterres
Answer: D

## Question 50

India has longest international border with which country?

A Bhutan

B Nepal

C Bangladesh

D Pakistan
Answer: C

## English

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 51

In the following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence has an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No Error'.

The Tata group owns (a)/ many industries, that are spread (b)/ across the globe. (c)/ No Error (d)

A The Tata group owns

B many industries, that are spread
C across the globe

D No Error

## Question 52

In the following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence has an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No Error'.

She has not been (a)/ to the restaurant (b)/ much late. (c)/ No Error (d)

A She has not been

B to the restaurant

C much late

D No Error
Answer: C

## Question 53

In the following question, the sentence given with blank to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the correct alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option.

He could excel in his board exams only after $\qquad$ very hard.

A continuing
B functioning

C learning

D toiling
Answer: D

## Question 54

In the following question, the sentence given with blank to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the correct alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option.

He $\qquad$ his camera on the table.

A laid

B lain

C lay

D lie

Answer: A

## Question 55

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word similar in meaning to the word given. Monotonous

A Dull

B Timid

C Unfriendly

D Lusty
Answer: A

Question 56
In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word similar in meaning to the word given.
Elusive

A Baffling

B Enticing

C Directing
D Soothing
Answer: A

## Question 57

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word opposite in meaning to the word given.

Colossal

A Epic

B Rust

C Teeny

D Vast

Answer: C

## Question 58

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word opposite in meaning to the word given.

Opprobrium

A Adulation

B Ignominy
C Mystical
D Preclude
Answer: A

## Question 59

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/phrase.

All agog

A Avoid

B Contentment
C Amazed

D Unsystematically
Answer: C

Question 60
In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/phrase.

Not to mince matters

A To be at ease

B To not confuse others

C To not interfere in others affairs

D To speak out politely
Answer: D

## Question 61

Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.
The doctor (has advice) him to take proper diet.

A has advised

B had been advised

C was advised

D No improvement
Answer: A

## Question 62

Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.
(Being a pleasant evening), we went out for a long drive on a highway.

A As a pleasant evening
B It being a pleasant evening

C With a pleasant evening

D No improvement
Answer: B

## Question 63

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of the phrase.

A roundabout way of speaking

A Centipede
B Circumlocution

C Coercion

D Concentric
Answer: B

## Question 64

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of the phrase.

An old unmarried woman

A Masochist

B Septuagenarian
C Sniper

D Spinster
Answer: D

Question 65
In the following question, four words are given out of which one word is incorrectly spelt. Select the incorrectly spelt word.

A Autumn

B Desperate

C Reciept

D Traffic
Answer: C

Question 66
In the following question, four words are given out of which one word is incorrectly spelt. Select the incorrectly spelt word.

A Century

B Finance

C Remember

D Sponser

Answer: D

## Question 67

The question below consists of a set of labelled sentences. Out of the four options given, select the most logical order of the sentences to form a coherent paragraph.

P- However, our environment also need some help from all of us to get maintained as usual to nourish our lives forever and to never ruin our lives.
Q- It gives us all things which we need to live our life on this planet.
R- It provides us better medium to grow and develop.
$S$ - An environment includes all the natural resources which surround us to help in number of ways.

A PQRS

B QPSR

C SRQP

D QSPR
Answer: C

Question 68
The question below consists of a set labelled sentences. Out of the four options given, select the most logical order of the sentences to form a coherent paragraph.

P - The starting point can be the experience of a minority within society generally or even the experience of a group of people within a progressive social movement which does not live up to its progressive agenda in every respect.
Q- Within (or after) postmodernism a grand unifying theory no longer seems possible. This does not exclude the possibility or the necessity of dialogue.
R- The starting points of social criticism can be very different and the different forms of socialism never has a monopoly on Social Criticism.
S- Nevertheless most social critics still consider the Critique of capitalism to be central.

A PRQS

B RPQS

C RQPS

D PSRQ
Answer: B

## Question 69

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active voice.

Rohan was not told about the e-mail.

A Nobody told Rohan about the e-mail.

B Somebody did not tell Rohan about the e-mail

C The e-mail was not told about to Rohan.

D There was nobody who could tell Rohan about the e-mail.
Answer: A

## Question 70

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Direct/Indirect speech. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Indirect/Direct speech.

Ram said to Rohan, "Don't run so fast."

A Ram advised Rohan don't run so fast.

B Ram asked Rohan why is he running so fast.

C Ram requested Rohan not to run so fast.

D Ram told Rohan not to run so fast.
Answer: D

## Instructions

In the following questions, the sentence given with blank to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the correct alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option.

Language, they say, is the __(1)__ through which human beings perceive the world. If so, English is perhaps the most _ (2) _ lens through which to see animals. It has __(3)_ a cross eyed view of birds, beasts, fish and fowl. The very word "animal" can __(4)__ the brutish and the sensual. Animal __(5)__ imply baseness and vulgarity.

Question 71
(1)

A lens

B resource

C source

D telescope
Answer: A

## Question 72

(2)

A distorting

B disturbing
C popular

D useful
Answer: A

Question 73
(3)

A accompanied

B exercised

C perpetuated

D undeterred
Answer: C

## Question 74

(4)

A connote

B rectify

C trouble

D understand

Answer: A

## Question 75

(5)

A breeding

B gestures
C instincts

D species
Answer: C

## Mathematics

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 76

How many numbers are there from 700 to 950 (including both) which are neither divisible by 3 nor by 7 ?

A 107

B 141

C 144

D 145
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Total numbers between 700 to $950=950-700+1=251$
Numbers between 700 to 950 which are divisible by $3=702,705,708$, $\qquad$ ,948

This is an AP with first term $a=702$ and common difference $d=3$
Last term of AP $=a+(n-1) d$
$\Rightarrow 702+(n-1) 3=948$
=> $(n-1) 3=948-702=246$
$\Rightarrow(n-1)=\frac{246}{3}=82$
=> $n=82+1=83$

Similarly, numbers between 700 to 950 which are divisible by $7=700,707,714, \ldots \ldots . . ., 945$
$\Rightarrow 700+(n-1) 3=945$
=> $(n-1) 7=945-700=245$
$\Rightarrow(n-1)=\frac{245}{7}=35$
"> $n=35+1=36$
Now, numbers which are divisible by L.C.M. $(3,7)=21$ are : 714,735,756,......,945
Similarly, $n=12$ $\qquad$ (iv)
$\therefore$ Numbers between 700 to 950 which are not divisible by 3 or $7=251-83-36+12=144$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 77

A can complete a work in 20 days and $B$ can complete the same work in 25 days. If both of them work together, then in 3 days what percent of the total work will be completed?

A 9

B 12

C 25

D 27

## Answer: D

## Explanation:

Let total work to be done $=100$ units
A can complete the work in 20 days
=> A's efficiency $=\frac{100}{20}=5$ units/day
Similarly, B's efficiency $=\frac{100}{25}=4$ units/day
Thus, (A+B)'s 1 day's work $=5+4=9$ units/day
=> Work done by them together in 3 days $=3 \times 9=27$ units
$\therefore \%$ of work completed $=\frac{27}{100} \times 100=27 \%$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 78

The length of two parallel sides of a trapezium are 18 m and 24 m . If its height is 12 m , then what is the area $\left(i n m^{2}\right)$ of the trapezium ?

A 126

B 252

C 504

D 1024
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Sum of parallel sides $=18+24=42 \mathrm{~m}$ and height $=12 \mathrm{~m}$
Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2} \times h \times($ sum of parallel sides $)$
$=\frac{1}{2} \times 42 \times 12$
$=42 \times 6=252 m^{2}$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 79

If two successive discounts of $50 \%$ and $10 \%$ are offered, then what is the net discount (in \%)?

A 50

B 55

C 60

D 65
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let list price = Rs. 100x
After first discount of $50 \%$, price $=100 x \times \frac{(100-50)}{100}=50 x$
After second discount of $10 \%$, price $=50 x \times \frac{(100-10)}{100}=45 x$
=> Equivalent discount $=\frac{100 x-45 x}{100 x} \times 100$
$=55 \%$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 80

Three bottles of equal capacity containing mixture of milk and water in ratio $2: 5,3: 4$ and $4: 5$ respectively. These three bottles are emptied into a large bottle. What will be the ratio of milk and water respectively in the large bottle?

A 73:106

B 73:116

C 73:113

D 73:189
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let the capacity of each bottle $=63$ litres [L.C.M. $(7,7,9)$ ]
Ratio of milk and water in the three bottles respectively $=2: 5,3: 4$ and 4:5
Milk in 1 st bottle $=\frac{2}{(2+5)} \times 63=18$ litres
and water in 1 st bottle $=63-18=45$ litres
Similarly, milk in 2nd bottle $=\frac{3}{7} \times 63=27$ litres
and water in 2 nd bottle $=63-27=36$ litres
Similarly, milk in 3rd bottle $=28$ litres and water $=35$ litres
=> Total milk $=18+27+28=73$ litres
and total water $=45+36+35=116$ litres
$\therefore$ Required ratio $=\frac{73}{116}$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 81

The average age of 6 members of a family is 20 years. If the age of the servant is included, then the average age increase by $25 \%$. What is the age (in years) of the servant?

A 30

B 35

C 50

D 55
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Average age of family of 6 members $=20$ years
=> Total age of the family $=6 \times 20=120$ years
Let the age of servant $=x$ years
Average age of family including servant $=20 \times \frac{125}{100}=25$ years
=> $\frac{120+x}{7}=25$
$\Rightarrow 120+x=25 \times 7=175$
=> $x=175-120=55$ years
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 82

For an article the profit is $190 \%$ of the cost price. If the cost price increase by $10 \%$ but the selling price remains same, then profit is what percentage of selling price (approximately)?

A 54

B 62

C 70

D 163
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let cost price $=$ Rs. $100 x$
=> Profit $=\frac{190}{100} \times 100 x=R s .190 x$
Thus, selling price $=$ Rs. $(100 x+190 x)=R s .290 x$
If cost price is increased by $10 \%,=>$ New cost price $=100 x \times \frac{110}{100}=R s .110 x$
=> New profit = Rs. $(290 x-110 x)=R s .180 x$
$\therefore$ Required $\%=\frac{180 x}{290 x} \times 100$
$=\frac{1800}{29}=62.06 \approx 62 \%$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 83

$A, B$ and $C$ are three students. A got $18 \%$ more marks than $B$ and $12 \%$ less than $C$. If B got 220 marks, then how much marks C has got?

A 230

B 295

C 240

D 290
Answer: B

## Explanation:

B's marks = 220
A got 18\% more marks than B
=> A's marks $=220+\left(\frac{18}{100} \times 220\right)=259.6$
Also, A got $12 \%$ less marks than C
=> C's marks $=259.6 \times \frac{100}{(100-12)}$
$=\frac{25960}{88}=295$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 84

Two people A and B are at a distance of 260 km from each other at 9:00 a.m. A immediately starts moving towards $B$ at a speed of $25 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and at 11:00 a.m. B starts moving towards $A$ at a speed of $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$. At what time (in p.m.) will they meet each other?

A 5:00

B 6:00

C $6: 30$

D 7:00
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Speed of $A=25 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and speed of $B=10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Distance between $A$ and $B=260 \mathrm{~km}$
At 9:00 am, A starts moving, => distance covered by A in $2(11-9)$ hours $=25 \times 2=50 \mathrm{~km}$
Distance left between $A$ and $B$ at 11:00 am $=260-50=210 \mathrm{~km}$
Now, at 11:00 am both move towards each other, => relative speed $=25+10=35 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
=> Time taken to meet each other $=\frac{210}{35}=6$ hours
$\therefore$ Time at which they will meet $=11: 00 \mathrm{am}+6$ hours $=5: 00 \mathrm{pm}$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 85

If Rs 2500 becomes to Rs 2970.25 in 2 years at compound interest compounded annually, then what is the yearly rate of interest (in \%)?

A 7

B 9

C 11

D 13
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let rate of interest $=r \%$
Sum of Rs. 2500 amounts to Rs. 2970.25
Time period ( t ) $=2$ years
=> Amount under compound interest $=P\left(1+\frac{R}{100}\right)^{T}$
=> $2500\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2}=2970.25$
$\Rightarrow\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2}=\frac{2970.25}{2500}=1.1881$
$=>1+\frac{r}{100}=\sqrt{1.1881}=1.09$
$=>\frac{r}{100}=1.09-1=0.09$
$\Rightarrow r=0.09 \times 100=9 \%$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 86

If $\frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{y}+\frac{1}{z}=0$ and $\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{y}+\mathbf{z}=9$, then what is the value of $x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z$ ?

A 81

B 361

C 729

D 6561
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Given: $\frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{y}+\frac{1}{z}=0$
$\Rightarrow \frac{y z+z x+x y}{x y z}=0$
=> $x y+y z+z x=0$

Also, $x+y+z=9$
Squaring both sides,
=> $(x+y+z)^{2}=(9)^{2}$
$\Rightarrow x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}+2(x y+y z+z x)=81$
$\Rightarrow x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}+2(0)=81$
=> $x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}=81$
To find: $x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z$
$=(x+y+z)\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-x y-y z-z x\right)$
$=(9)(81-0)=729$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 87

If $x^{4}+\left(\frac{1}{x^{4}}\right)=34$, then what is the value of $x^{3}-\left(\frac{1}{x^{3}}\right)$ ?

A 0

B 6

C 8

D 14
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Given : $x^{4}+\frac{1}{x^{4}}=34$
Adding 2 on both sides,
$\Rightarrow x^{4}+\frac{1}{x^{4}}+2\left(x^{2}\right)\left(\frac{1}{x^{2}}\right)=34+2$
$\Rightarrow\left(x^{2}+\frac{1}{x^{2}}\right)^{2}=36$
$\Rightarrow\left(x^{2}+\frac{1}{x^{2}}\right)=\sqrt{36}=6$
Now subtracting 2 from both sides, we get :
$\Rightarrow(x)^{2}+\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2}-2(x)\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)=6-2$
$\Rightarrow\left(x-\frac{1}{x}\right)=2$
Cubing both sides, we get :
=> $\left(x-\frac{1}{x}\right)^{3}=(2)^{3}$
$\Rightarrow x^{3}-\frac{1}{x^{3}}-3(x)\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\left(x-\frac{1}{x}\right)=8$
$\Rightarrow x^{3}-\frac{1}{x^{3}}-3(2)=8$
$\Rightarrow x^{3}-\frac{1}{x^{3}}=8+6=14$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 88

If $\mathbf{x}=\mathbf{1} \mathbf{- y}$ and $x^{2}=2-y^{2}$, then what is the value of xy ?

A 1

B 2

C $-1 / 2$

D -1
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Given: $x^{2}=2-y^{2}$
$\Rightarrow x^{2}+y^{2}=2$
Also, $x=1-y$
=> $x+y=1$
Squaring both sides, we get :
=> $(x+y)^{2}=(1)^{2}$
$\Rightarrow\left(x^{2}+y^{2}\right)+2 x y=1$
$=>2+2 x y=1 \quad[$ Using (i)]
=> $2 x y=1-2=-1$
$\Rightarrow x y=\frac{-1}{2}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 89

If $x+\left[\frac{1}{(x+7)}\right]=0$, then what is the value of $x-\left[\frac{1}{(x+7)}\right]$ ?

A $3 \sqrt{5}$
B $3 \sqrt{5}-7$
C $3 \sqrt{5}+7$
D 8
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Given : $x+\left[\frac{1}{(x+7)}\right]=0$
$\Rightarrow \frac{x^{2}+7 x+1}{x+7}=0$
=> $x^{2}+7 x+1=0$
$\Rightarrow x=\frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49-4}}{2}$
=> $x=\frac{3 \sqrt{5}-7}{2}$
From equation (i), => $\frac{1}{(x+7)}=-x$
To find : $x-\left[\frac{1}{(x+7)}\right]$
Substituting values from equations (ii) and (iii), we get :
$=x-(-x)=2 x$
$=2 \times \frac{3 \sqrt{5}-7}{2}$
$=3 \sqrt{5}-7$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 90

In the given figure, DEIIBC and $A D: D B=5: 3$, then what is the value of $(D E / B C)$ ?


A $5 / 8$

B $2 / 3$

C $3 / 4$

D $5 / 3$
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Let $A D=5$ and $D B=3$
$D E \| B C$ and thus $\triangle A D E \sim \triangle A B C$
$\Rightarrow \frac{A D}{D E}=\frac{A B}{B C}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{D E}{B C}=\frac{A D}{A D+D B}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{D E}{B C}=\frac{5}{5+3}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{D E}{B C}=\frac{5}{8}$
=> Ans - (A)
Question 91
$P Q R S$ is a cyclic quadrilateral and $P Q$ is the diameter of the circle. If $\angle R P Q=38^{\circ}$, then what is the value (in degrees) of $\angle P S R$ ?

A 52

B 77

C 128

D 142
Answer: C

## Explanation:



Given : PQRS is a cyclic quadrilateral and $\angle R P Q=38^{\circ}$
To find: $\angle P S R=$ ?
Solution : PQ is the diameter, $=>\angle Q R P=90^{\circ} \quad$ (Angle of the semi circle)
In $\triangle P Q R$,
$=>\angle P Q R+\angle Q P R+Q R P=180^{\circ}$
$=>\angle P Q R+90^{\circ}+38^{\circ}=180^{\circ}$
$=>\angle P Q R=180^{\circ}-128^{\circ}=52^{\circ}$
Also, sum of opposite angles of a cyclic quadrilateral $=180^{\circ}$
$=>\angle P Q R+\angle P S R=180^{\circ}$
$=>\angle P S R=180^{\circ}-52^{\circ}=128^{\circ}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 92

Smaller diagonal of a rhombus is equal to length of its sides. If length of each side is 6 cm , then what is the area $\left(i n \mathrm{~cm}^{2}\right)$ of an equilateral triangle whose side is equal to the bigger diagonal of the rhombus?

A $18 \sqrt{3}$
B $27 \sqrt{3}$
C $32 \sqrt{3}$
D $36 \sqrt{3}$
Answer: B

## Explanation:



Let bigger diagonal of rhombus $=B D=2 x \mathrm{~cm}$ and smaller diagonal $=A C=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
Diagonals of a rhombus bisect each other at right angle.
$\Rightarrow O C=3 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $O D=x \mathrm{~cm}$
In $\triangle$ OCD,
=> $(O D)^{2}=(C D)^{2}-(O C)^{2}$
$\Rightarrow(O D)^{2}=(6)^{2}-(3)^{2}$
$\Rightarrow(O D)^{2}=36-9=27$
$\Rightarrow O D=\sqrt{27}=3 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}$
Thus, side of equilateral triangle $=$ bigger diagonal $=2 \times 3 \sqrt{3}=6 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}$
$\therefore$ Area of equilateral triangle $=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} a^{2}$
$=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \times(6 \sqrt{3})^{2}$
$=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \times 108=27 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 93

In the given figure. PR and ST are perpendicular to tangent QR. PQ passes through centre 0 of the circle whose diameter is 10 cm . If $\mathrm{PR}=9 \mathrm{~cm}$. then what is the length (in cm ) of ST?


A 1

B 1.25

C 1.5

D 2
Answer: A

Explanation:


Given: $\mathrm{PR}=9 \mathrm{~cm}$ and radius $\mathrm{OM}=\mathrm{PO}=\mathrm{OS}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$
To find: $\mathrm{ST}=x=$ ?
Solution: Let $\mathrm{SQ}=y \mathrm{~cm}$
In $\triangle \mathrm{PRQ}$ and $\triangle \mathrm{OMQ}$
$=>\mathrm{PRQ}=\angle \mathrm{OMQ}=90^{\circ}$
and $\angle \mathrm{PQR}=\angle \mathrm{OQM}$ (common angle)
$=\triangle \mathrm{PRQ} \sim \triangle \mathrm{OMQ}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{P R}{P Q}=\frac{O M}{O Q}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{9}{10+y}=\frac{5}{5+y}$
=> $45+9 y=50+5 y$
=> $9 y-5 y=50-45$
$\Rightarrow y=\frac{5}{4}$
Similarly, in $\triangle P R Q$ and $\triangle S T Q$
$\Rightarrow \frac{P R}{P Q}=\frac{S T}{S Q}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{9}{10+y}=\frac{x}{y}$
=> $9 y=10 x+x y$
$\Rightarrow 9 \times \frac{5}{4}=x\left(10+\frac{5}{4}\right)$
$\Rightarrow \frac{45}{4}=x \frac{45}{4}$
"> $x=S T=1 \mathrm{~cm}$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 94

What is the simplified value of $(\sec A+\cos A)(\sec A-\cos A) ?$

A $2 \tan ^{2} A$
B $2 \sin ^{2} A$
C $\sin ^{2} A-\tan ^{2} A$
D $\sin ^{2} A+\tan ^{2} A$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Expression: $(\sec A+\cos A)(\sec A-\cos A)$
$=\left(\frac{1}{\cos A}+\cos A\right)\left(\frac{1}{\cos A}-\cos A\right)$
$=\left(\frac{1+\cos ^{2} A}{\cos A}\right)\left(\frac{1-\cos ^{2} A}{\cos A}\right)$
$=\left(1+\cos ^{2} A\right)\left(\frac{\sin ^{2} A}{\cos ^{2} A}\right)$
$=\frac{\sin ^{2} A}{\cos ^{2} A}+\sin ^{2} A$
$=\tan ^{2} A+\sin ^{2} A$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 95

What is the simplified value of $\left(\frac{\operatorname{cosec} A}{\cot A+\tan A}\right)^{2}$ ?

A $2 \cos ^{2} A$

B $\quad 1-\sin ^{2} A$
C $\sec ^{2} A$
D $\sec A-\tan A$
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Expression : $\left(\frac{\operatorname{cosec} A}{\cot A+\tan A}\right)^{2}$
$=\left[\left(\frac{1}{\sin A}\right) \div\left(\frac{\cos A}{\sin A}+\frac{\sin A}{\cos A}\right)\right]^{2}$
$=\left[\left(\frac{1}{\sin A}\right) \div\left(\frac{\sin ^{2} A+\cos ^{2} A}{\sin A \cos A}\right)\right]^{2}$
$=\left(\frac{1}{\sin A} \times \frac{\sin A \cos A}{1}\right)^{2}$
$=(\cos A)^{2}=\cos ^{2} A$
$=1-\sin ^{2} A$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 96

What is the simplified value of $\frac{\tan A}{1-\cot A}+\frac{\cot A}{1-\tan A}-\frac{2}{\sin 2 A}$ ?

A -1

B 0

C 1

D 2

## Answer: C

## Explanation:

Expression : $\frac{\tan A}{1-\cot A}+\frac{\cot A}{1-\tan A}-\frac{2}{\sin 2 A}$
$=\frac{\tan A(1-\tan A)+\cot A(1-\cot A)}{(1-\tan A)(1-\cot A)}-\frac{2}{2 \sin A \cos A}$
$=\frac{\tan A+\cot A-\left(\tan ^{2} A+\cot ^{2} A\right)}{1-\tan A-\cot A+\tan A \cot A}-\frac{1}{\sin A \cos A}$
$=\frac{\tan A+\cot A-\left[(\tan A+\cot A)^{2}-2\right]}{1-(\tan A+\cot A)+1}-\frac{1}{\sin A \cos A} \quad[\because \tan x \cdot \cot x=1]$
Let $(\tan A+\cot A)=x$
$=\frac{x-x^{2}+2}{2-x}-\frac{1}{\sin A \cos A}$
$=\frac{(2-x)(x+1)}{2-x}-\frac{1}{\sin A \cos A}$
$=x+1-\frac{1}{\sin A \cos A}$
From equation (i), $=>\frac{\sin A}{\cos A}+\frac{\cos A}{\sin A}=x$
$=>\frac{\sin ^{2} A+\cos ^{2} A}{\sin A \cos A}=x$
$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin A \cos A}=x$
Substituting above value in equation (ii), we get :
$=x+1-x=1$
=> Ans - (C)

## Instructions

The table given below shows the percentage of literate people in 6 cities. This table also shows the ratio of males to females among literate people.

| City | \% of Literate People | Males : Females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| City 1 | 80 | $4: 5$ |
| City 2 | 85 | $7: 4$ |
| City 3 | 78 | $3: 2$ |
| City 4 | 63 | $1: 1$ |
| City 5 | 92 | $9: 7$ |
| City 6 | 58 | $2: 3$ |

$\%$ of literate people of any city $=($ Literate people of the city $/$ Total population of the city $) \times 100$

## Question 97

If the total population of City 4 is 600000 , then how many literate people are there in city 4 ?

A 480000

B 378000

C 468000

D 348000
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Total population of City $4=600,000$
=> Literate population in city $4=\frac{63}{100} \times 600,000$
$=378,000$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 98

Total population of City 6 is 200000 and the total population of City 2 is 220000 . What is the respective ratio of literate males of City 2 and literate females of City 6?

A 348:595

B 255:199

C 7:6

D 6:7
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Total population of City $2=220,000$
=> Literate males of City $2=\frac{7}{(7+4)} \times 220,000=140,000$
Total population of City $6=200,000$
=> Literate females of City $6=\frac{3}{(2+3)} \times 200,000=120,000$
=> Required ratio $=\frac{140,000}{120,000}=\frac{7}{6}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 99

If there are 259210 literate females in City 5, then what is the total population of City 5?

A 644000

B 354200

C 690000

D 483000
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Let total literate population in city $5=16 x$
=> Number of literate females in city $5=\frac{7}{16} \times 16 x=7 x$
According to ques, $=>7 x=259210$
=> $x=\frac{259210}{7}=37030$
\% of literate population in city $5=92 \%$
=> Total population in city $5=16 x \times \frac{100}{92}$
$=\frac{1600}{92} \times 37030=644,000$
=> Ans - (A)
Question 100
The population of the 6 cities are $250000,200000,220000,300000,150000$ and 400000 respectively. Which is the correct order of the number of literate people in these cities?

A City $6>$ City $1>$ City $4>$ City $2>$ City $3>$ City 5

B City $4>$ City $6>$ City $1>$ City $2>$ City $3>$ City 5

C City $6>$ City $4>$ City $1>$ City $3>$ City $2>$ City 5

D City $6>$ City $1>$ City $4>$ City $3>$ City $2>$ City 5
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Number of literate people in the cities :
City $1: \frac{80}{100} \times 250,000=200,000$
City $2: \frac{85}{100} \times 200,000=170,000$
City $3: \frac{78}{100} \times 220,000=171,600$
City $4: \frac{63}{100} \times 300,000=189,000$
City $5: \frac{92}{100} \times 150,000=138,000$
City $6: \frac{58}{100} \times 400,000=232,000$
$=>$ City $6>$ City $1>$ City $4>$ City $3>$ City $2>$ City 5
$\Rightarrow$ Ans - (D)

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