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## SSC CGL

## General Awareness

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 1

Courier service comes under which sector?

A Primary
B Secondary
C Tertiary
D Both Secondary and Tertiary
Answer: C

## Question 2

Which among the following is not a direct tax?

A Income tax
B Wealth tax
C Corporate tax
D None of these
Answer: D

## Question 3

Which of the following is justiciable in nature?

A Fundamental Duties

B Directive principles of state policy
C Fundamental Rights
D None of these
Answer: C

## Question 4

Which of the following Amendments is also known as the 'Mini Constitution' of India?

A 7th Amendment

B 42nd Amendment

C 44th Amendment

D 74th Amendment
Answer: B

## Question 5

Match the following.

## Column - I

1. Brihadeswara Temple
2. Dilwara Temple
3. Lingraja Temple
4. Hampi Group Monuments

## Column - II

a. Odisha
b. Tamil Nadu
c. Karnataka
d. Rajasthan

A $1-\mathrm{c}, 2-\mathrm{d}, 3-\mathrm{a}, 4-\mathrm{b}$

B $1-\mathrm{a}, 2-\mathrm{c}, 3-\mathrm{d}, 4-\mathrm{b}$

C $1-\mathrm{b}, 2-\mathrm{d}, 3-\mathrm{a}, 4-\mathrm{c}$
D 1-b,2-a,3-d, 4-c
Answer: C

## Question 6

In which battle was Siraj ud-Daulah defeated by Lord Clive?

A Battle of Plassey
B Battle of Buxer

C Battle of Panipat
D Battle of Haldighati
Answer: A

## Question 7

Alps mountain range is located in which continent?

A Europe
B North America

C South America

D Africa
Answer: A

## Question 8

What is the full form of ITCZ?

A Inter tropical converter zone

B Inter tropical convergence zone

C Inter tropical centre zone

D None of these
Answer: B

## Question 9

Which among the following does not have a cell wall?

A Euglena
B Paramecium

C Gonyaulax

D Mycoplasma
Answer: D

## Question 10

Which among the following is also called as 'power house of the cell'?

A Plastids

B Mitochondria

C Golgi bodies
D Cell wall
Answer: B

## Question 11

What is the role of Pneumatophores?

A Protect plant from animals

B Get oxygen for respiration
C Supports plant in standing upright
D Helps plant for pollination
Answer: B

## Question 12

Which among the following determines the pitch of a sound?

A Amplitude
B Frequency

C Loudness

D Wavelength
Answer: B

## Question 13

Which phenomena shows the particle nature of light?

A Diffraction

B Interference
C Photoelectric effect

D Polarisation
Answer: C

## Question 14

Who is called as 'Father of Modern Computer'?

A Alexander Fleming

B Bill Gates

C Micheal Faraday

D Charles Babbage
Answer: D

## Question 15

What is the common name of CaOCl 2 ?

A Baking Powder
B Baking Soda
C Bleaching Powder

D Washing Soda
Answer: C

## Question 16

What is the common characteristic of the elements of the same group in the periodic table?

A Electrons in outer most shell

B Total number of electrons

C Total number of protons

D Atomic weight
Answer: A

## Question 17

Which disease is caused by Nickel?

A Itai Itai

B Dermatitis
C Learning disability
D Asthma
Answer: B

## Question 18

When was 'Pregnancy Aid Scheme' launched to help pregnant women financially with Rs. 6000?

A 1 December, 2016
B 19 December, 2016
C 31 December, 2016

D 1 January, 2017
Answer: C

## Question 19

Who pioneered diagnostic ultrasound?

A Alexander Fleming
B Ian Donald

C A. Laveran

D Robert Koch
Answer: B

## Question 20

Which of the following pair is CORRECT?
I. Summer Olympics 2020 - Tokyo
II. Summer Olympics 2016 - Rio de Janeiro
III. Summer Olympics 2012 - London

A Only I and II

B Only I and III
C Only II and III
D All are correct
Answer: D

## Question 21

Prime Minister of which country attended the recently organised river festival 'Namami Brahmaputra' in India?

A Bhutan

B China

C Nepal

D Bangladesh
Answer: A

## Question 22

Who among the following has been awarded the 'Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award' for the year 2016?

A Jitu Rai

B Sania Mirza

C Rohit Sharma

D Babita Kumari
Answer: A

## Question 23

Who is the author of the book 'Akhada: The Authorized Biography of Mahavir Singh Phogat'?

A Rabi Thapa
B Saurabh Duggal

C Salman Rushdie

D Tana French
Answer: B

## Question 24

With which Australian University Indian Railways has signed an agreement for Dedicated Freight Corridor?

A Monash University
B Victoria University

C University of Canberra
D University of Sydney
Answer: A

## Question 25

With which neighbouring country of India, Kaladan multi-model transport project has been undertaken?

A China

B Nepal

C Bhutan

D Myanmar
Answer: D

## English

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 26

In the following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence has an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No error'.

Ritika decided to get up early (a)/ to wear a nice dress (b)/ and visit her aunt. (c)/ No Error (d)

A Ritika decided to get up early
B to wear a nice dress

C and visit her aunt

D No Error
Answer: C

Question 27
In the following question, some part of the sentence may have errors. Find out which part of the sentence has an error and select the appropriate option. If a sentence is free from error, select 'No error'.

The student asked me if (a)/ I knew that Kalidas was the greater (b)/ than any other poet. (c)/ No Error (d)

A The student asked me if

B I knew that Kalidas was the greater
C than any other poet
D No Error
Answer: B

## Question 28

In the following question, the sentence given with blank to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the correct alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option.

It is mainly due to Peter's lethargy that the plan fell $\qquad$ _.

A off

B through

C in

D out

Answer: B

## Question 29

In the following question, the sentence given with blank to be filled in with an appropriate word. Select the correct alternative out of the four and indicate it by selecting the appropriate option.

Mother shall return $\qquad$ an hour.

A in

B after

C during
D within
Answer: D

## Question 30

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word similar in meaning to the word given.
Surreptitious

A Hesitation

B Secret
C Impious
D Artless
Answer: B

## Question 31

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word similar in meaning to the word given. Inanition

A Lethargy
B Offensive

C Vaccilating
D Grasping

Answer: A

## Question 32

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word opposite in meaning to the word given.

Imbroglio

A Misery
B Censure

C Composure
D Dilemma
Answer: C

## Question 33

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the word opposite in meaning to the word given.

Bequest

A Accord

B Damage
C Complex
D Withdraw
Answer: D

## Question 34

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/Phrase.

Adam's ale

A Gift

B Food

C Water

## D Belongings

Answer: C

## Question 35

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the idiom/Phrase.

At one's wits end

A A man of ability

B At the last moment

C To get puzzled
D Undecided controversy
Answer: C

## Question 36

Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.
I had not completed my project so I thought I was (done with) when the manager asked me to hand it in.

A done for

B done in
C done on

D No improvement
Answer: A

## Question 37

Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.
Rohan was upset and so (picked up) his food while his cousins ate heartily.

A Picked out

B Picked on

C Picked at

D No improvement
Answer: C

## Question 38

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of the phrase.

To give up a throne voluntarily

A Archer

B Bigot

C Abdicate

D Delegate
Answer: C

## Question 39

In the following question, out of the four alternatives, select the alternative which is the best substitute of the phrase.

Words written on the tomb of a person

A Epigram
B Epitome

C Epicure
D Epitaph
Answer: D

## Question 40

In the following question, four words are given out of which one word is incorrectly spelt. Find the incorrectly spelt word.

A Accurate

B Business

C Sedentery

D Jewellery
Answer: C

## Question 41

In the following question, four words are given out of which one word is incorrectly spelt. Find the incorrectly spelt word.

A Chaufer

B Committee

C Veterinary
D Repentance
Answer: A

## Question 42

The question below consists of a set of labelled sentences. Out of the four options given, select the most logical order of the sentences to form a coherent paragraph.

P- They never desert us even when all fair weather friends have deserted us.
Q-Books are never failing friends.
R- They dispel the dark clouds of gloom from our minds and increase our happiness if we are already happy.
S- Through the ages, the scriptures and other great books have provided, immeasurable solace to the wounded and strife torn humanity.

A QRSP

B PRSQ
c RSPQ
D QPRS
Answer: D

## Question 43

The question below consists of a set of labelled sentences. Out of the four options given, select the most logical order of the sentences to form a coherent paragraph.

P- When the robber was near her bed, she stood up suddenly, 'brandishing the knife.
Q- One night the robber did enter her room but Lakshmi did not make any sound.
R- She just kept a tight hold of the knife and pretended to be sound asleep.
S- The robber was taken aback and with a loud cry, he ran out.

A SQRP

B PRQS

C QRPS

D PSQR
Answer: C

## Question 44

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive voice. Out of four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active voice.

I will write an essay.

A An essay will have been written by me
B An essay will be written by me.

C An essay has been written by me.

D An essay had been written by me.
Answer: B

## Question 45

In the following question, a sentence has been given in Direct/Indirect speech. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Indirect/Direct speech.

Neha said, "Need I write a letter?"

A Neha asked if she have to write a letter.

B Neha asked if she had been writing a letter.

C Neha asked of writing a letter.

D Neha asked if she had to write a letter.
Answer: D

## Instructions

In the following passage some of the words have been left out. Read the passage carefully and select the correct answer for the given blank out of the four alternatives.

The quest for a $\qquad$ life engrosses every human being on this earth. Everyman tends to define a happy life in a $\qquad$ individualistic fashion. $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ have attempted to define a happy life in various terms.
Hedonists have a a _.(4) $\qquad$ notion that happiness lies in the $\qquad$ of physical appetites.

## Question 46

(1)

A simple
B sad

C happy
D real
Answer: C

## Question 47

(2)

A distinctly
B identically
C similar
D serious
Answer: A

## Question 48

(3)

A Professors
B Thinkers

C Researchers
D Scientists
Answer: B

## Question 49

(4)

A complex
B distinct
C varied

D simple
Answer: D

## Question 50

(5)

A gratification
B simplification
C purification
D identification
Answer: A

## Mathematics

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 51

If the square of sum of three positive consecutive natural numbers exceeds the sum of their squares by 292 , then what is the largest of the three numbers?

A 5

B 6

C 7

D 8
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Le the three positive consecutive natural numbers be $(x-1),(x),(x+1)$
According to ques,
$\Rightarrow[(x-1)+(x)+(x+1)]^{2}-\left[(x-1)^{2}+(x)^{2}+(x+1)^{2}\right]=292$
$\Rightarrow(3 x)^{2}-\left[\left(x^{2}-2 x+1\right)+\left(x^{2}\right)+\left(x^{2}+2 x+1\right)\right]=292$
$\Rightarrow 9 x^{2}-3 x^{2}-2=292$
$\Rightarrow 6 x^{2}=292+2=294$
$\Rightarrow x^{2}=\frac{294}{6}=49$
=> $x=\sqrt{49}=7$
$\therefore$ Largest of the three numbers $=7+1=8$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 52

A can do a piece of work in 6 days working 8 hours a day while B can do the same work in 4 days working 10 hours a day. If the work has to be completed in 5 days, so how many hours do they need to work together in a day?

A 4

B $5 \frac{4}{11}$
C $6 \frac{4}{11}$
D $4 \frac{4}{11}$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Working 8 hours a day, A can complete the work in 6 days i.e.
$=8 \times 6=48$ hours
Working 10 hours a day, B can complete the work in 4 days i.e.
$=10 \times 4=40$ hours
$=>(A+B)$ 's 1 hour's work $=\frac{1}{48}+\frac{1}{40}$
$=\frac{5+6}{240}=\frac{11}{240}$
Thus, A and B can complete the work in $\frac{240}{11}$ hours
If they work for 5 days, number of hours required to complete the work $=\frac{240}{11 \times 5}$
$=\frac{48}{11}=4 \frac{4}{11}$
$\Rightarrow$ Ans - (D)

## Question 53

In the given figure. the length of arc BC of the given circle is 44 cm . If 0 is the centre of circle. then what is the radius (in cm ) of the circle?


A 7

B 14

C 28

D 35
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Given : $\widehat{B C}=44 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\angle \mathrm{BOC}=90^{\circ}$
To find : $\mathrm{OB}=r=$ ?
Solution : Length of arc $=\frac{\theta}{360^{\circ}} \times 2 \pi r$
$=>\frac{90^{\circ}}{360^{\circ}} \times 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times r=44$
$\Rightarrow \frac{11}{7} r=44$
$\Rightarrow r=\frac{44}{11} \times 7$
=> $r=4 \times 7=28 \mathrm{~cm}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 54

A shopkeeper allows $25 \%$ discount on the marked price of an article and he suffered a loss of $15 \%$. What will be the profit percent if the article is sold at marked price?

A 11.76

B $\quad 12.12$

C 13.33

D 14.28
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Let cost price of article = Rs. $100 x$
Loss \% = 15\%
=> Selling price $=\frac{85}{100} \times 100 x=R s .85 x$
Discount \% = 25\%
=> Marked price $=\frac{100}{(100-25)} \times 85 x$
$=\frac{4}{3} \times 85 x=R s .113 .33 x$
If sold at marked price, $=>$ Profit $\%=\frac{(113.33 x-100 x)}{100 x} \times 100$
= $13.33 \%$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 55

Three boxes of capacity $24 \mathrm{~kg}, 36 \mathrm{~kg}$ and 84 kg are completely filled with three varieties of wheat A, B and $C$ respectively. All the three boxes were emptied and the three types of wheat were thoroughly mixed and the mixture was put back in the three boxes. How many kg of type A wheat would be there in the third box (in kg )?

A 10

B 12

C 14

D 16
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Capacity of box containing wheat $\mathrm{A}=24 \mathrm{~kg}, \mathrm{~B}=36 \mathrm{~kg}$ and $\mathrm{C}=84 \mathrm{~kg}$
Ratio of weights of boxes containing wheats $A, B$ and $C=24: 36: 84=2: 3: 7$
=> Quantity of type A wheat in third box $=\frac{2}{(2+3+7)} \times 84$
$=\frac{84}{6}=14 \mathrm{~kg}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 56

A group of boys has an average weight of 36 kg . One boy weighing 42 kg leaves the group and another boy weighing 30 kg joins the group. If the average now becomes 35.7 kg , then how many boys are there in the group?

A 30

B 32

C 40

D 56
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Let the number of boys in the group $=x$
Average weight of boys $=36$
=> Total weight of $x$ boys $=36 x \mathrm{~kg}$
One boy weighing 42 kg leaves and another boy weighing 30 kg joins
=> New weight of the group $=36 x-42+30=(36 x-12) \mathrm{kg}$
$\therefore$ New average $=\frac{(36 x-12)}{x}=35.7$
=> $36 x-12=35.7 x$
=> $36 x-35.7=12$
=> $0.3 x=12$
=> $x=\frac{12}{0.3}=40$
=> Ans - (C)
Question 57
A man gains $15 \%$ by selling a calculator for a certain price. If he sells it at the triple the price, then what will be the profit percentage?

A 125

B 175

C 225

Answer: D

## Explanation:

Let cost price $=$ Rs. $100 x$
Profit \% = 15\%
=> Selling price $=\frac{115}{100} \times 100 x=R s .115 x$
If selling price is tripled, $=>$ new selling price $=3 \times 115 x=R s .345 x$
$\therefore$ Profit \% $=\frac{(345 x-100 x)}{100 x} \times 100$
$=\frac{245 x}{x}=245 \%$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 58

In an election between two candidates, the winning candidate has got $70 \%$ of the votes polled and has won by 15400 votes. What is the number of votes polled for loosing candidate?

A 38500

B 11550

C 26950

D 13550
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let the total votes polled in the election $=100 x$
Votes polled for winning candidate $=\frac{70}{100} \times 100 x=70 x$
=> Votes polled for losing candidate $=100 x-70 x=30 x$
According to ques, $=>70 x-30 x=15400$
=> $x=\frac{15400}{40}=385$
$\therefore$ Number of votes polled for loosing candidate $=30 \times 385=11550$
=> Ans - (B)
Question 59
A boat goes 4 km upstream and 4 km downstream in 1 hour. The same boat goes 5 km downstream and 3 km upstream in 55 minutes. What is the speed (in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$ ) of boat in still water?

A 6.5

B 7.75
C 9

D 10.5
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Let speed of boat in still water $=x \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and speed of current $=y \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
The boat goes 4 km upstream and 4 km downstream in 1 hour
Using, time = distance/speed
$\Rightarrow \frac{4}{x+y}+\frac{4}{x-y}=1$
Similarly, $\frac{5}{x+y}+\frac{3}{x-y}=\frac{55}{60}$
Let $\frac{1}{x+y}=w$ and $\frac{1}{x-y}=z$
$\Rightarrow 4 w+4 z=1$ and $5 w+3 z=\frac{55}{60}$
Solving above equations, we get : $w=\frac{1}{12}$ and $z=\frac{1}{6}$
=> $x+y=12$ $\qquad$
and $x-y=6$
Adding equations (i) and (ii), $=>2 x=12+6=18$
$\Rightarrow x=\frac{18}{2}=9 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 60

Simple Interest received by a person in 10 years on a principal of Rs 9500 is $130 \%$ of the principal. What is the rate of interest (in \%) per annum?

A 12

B 13

C 15

D 19
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Let the principal amount $=$ Rs. $100 x$
=> Simple interest $=\frac{130}{100} \times 100 x=R s .130 x$
Let rate of interest $=r \%$ and time period $=10$ years
$=>S . I .=\frac{P \times r \times t}{100}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Rightarrow \frac{100 x \times r \times 10}{100}=130 x \\
& \Rightarrow 10 r=130 \\
& \Rightarrow r=\frac{130}{10}=13 \% \\
& \Rightarrow \text { Ans - (B) }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Question 61

For what value of $\mathbf{k}$, the expression $x^{6}-18 x^{3}+k$ will be a perfect square?

A - 9

B -81

C +9

D +81
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Expression : $x^{6}-18 x^{3}+k$
Let $x^{3}=y$
$=y^{2}-18 y+k$
$=y^{2}-2(y)(9)+k$
For above expression to be a perfect square, $k=(9)^{2}=81$
$=y^{2}-2(y)(9)+81$
$=(y-9)^{2}$
$=\left(x^{3}-9\right)^{2}$, which is a perfect square
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 62

If $\frac{\sqrt{5+x}+\sqrt{5-x}}{\sqrt{5+x}-\sqrt{5-x}}=3$, then what is the value of $\mathbf{x}$ ?

A $5 / 2$

B $25 / 3$

C 4

D 3

## Answer: D

## Explanation:

Expression: $\frac{\sqrt{5+x}+\sqrt{5-x}}{\sqrt{5+x}-\sqrt{5-x}}=3$
Rationalizing the denominator,
$=>\frac{\sqrt{5+x}+\sqrt{5-x}}{\sqrt{5+x}-\sqrt{5-x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5+x}+\sqrt{5-x}}{\sqrt{5+x}+\sqrt{5-x}}=3$
$\Rightarrow \frac{[(\sqrt{5+x})+(\sqrt{5-x})]^{2}}{(\sqrt{5+x})^{2}-(\sqrt{5-x})^{2}}=3$
$=>\frac{(5+x)+(5-x)+2(\sqrt{5+x})(\sqrt{5-x})}{(5+x)-(5-x)}=3$
$=>\frac{10+2 \sqrt{25-x^{2}}}{2 x}=3$
$=>5+\sqrt{25-x^{2}}=3 x$
=> $3 x-5=\sqrt{25-x^{2}}$
Squaring both sides, we get :
$\Rightarrow(3 x-5)^{2}=\left(\sqrt{25-x^{2}}\right)^{2}$
$=>9 x^{2}+25-30 x=25-x^{2}$
=> $10 x^{2}-30 x=0$
$\Rightarrow 10 x(x-3)=0$
=> $x=0,3$ [But $x$ can't be zero because the denominator can't be zero]
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 63

If $(x+y+z)=12, x y+y z+z x=44$ and $x y z=48$, then what is the value of $x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}$ ?

A 104

B 144

C 196

D 288
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Given : $x y+y z+z x=44$ and $x y z=48$ $\qquad$
and $x+y+z=12$
Squaring both sides, we get :
$=>(x+y+z)^{2}=(12)^{2}$
$=>\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}\right)+2(x y+y z+z x)=144$
$=>\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}\right)+2(44)=144$
$\Rightarrow x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}=144-88=56$
We know that, $x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z=(x+y+z)\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-x y-y z-z x\right)$
Substituting values from equations (i),(ii) and (iii),
$\Rightarrow x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3(48)=(12)(56-44)$
$\Rightarrow x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-144=144$
$\Rightarrow x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}=144+144=288$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 64

If $x=\frac{4 \sqrt{a b}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}$, then what is the value of $\frac{x+2 \sqrt{a}}{x-2 \sqrt{a}}+\frac{x+2 \sqrt{b}}{x-2 \sqrt{b}}$ (When $\left.\mathbf{a} \neq \mathbf{b}\right)$ ?

A 0

B 2

C 4
D $\frac{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})}{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})}$
Answer: B

## Question 65

In a triangle $P Q R, \angle Q=90^{\circ}$. If $P Q=12 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $Q R=5 \mathrm{~cm}$, then what is the radius (in cm ) of the circumcircle of the triangle?

A 5

B 6

C 6.5
D $6 \sqrt{2}$
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Given : $\angle \mathrm{Q}=90^{\circ}, \mathrm{PQ}=12 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{QR}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$
To find: Clrcumradius = ?
Solution : In right angled $\triangle P Q R$
$\Rightarrow(P R)^{2}=(P Q)^{2}+(Q R)^{2}$
$=>(P R)^{2}=(12)^{2}+(5)^{2}$
=> $(P R)^{2}=144+25=169$
$\Rightarrow P R=\sqrt{169}=13 \mathrm{~cm}$
In a right angled triangle, the circumcentre lies at the mid point of hypoenuse.
=> Circumradius $=\frac{P R}{2}=\frac{13}{2}=6.5 \mathrm{~cm}$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 66

If a chord of a circle subtends an angle of $30^{\circ}$ at the circumference of the circle, then what is the ratio of the radius of the circle and the length of the chord respectively?

A 1:1
B $2: 1$

C $3: 1$
D $\sqrt{2}: 1$
Answer: A

## Explanation:



Given: $\angle \mathrm{ACB}=30^{\circ}$
To find: $\mathrm{OA}: \mathrm{AB}=$ ?
Solution : Angle subtended by an arc at the centre is double the angle subtended by it at any point on the circle.
$=>\angle \mathrm{AOB}=2 \times \angle \mathrm{ACB}$
$=>\angle \mathrm{AOB}=2 \times 30^{\circ}=60^{\circ}$
In $\triangle A O B, O A=O B=$ radii of circle
$=>\mathrm{OAB}=\angle \mathrm{OBA}=60^{\circ}$
Thus, $\triangle O A B$ is an equilateral triangle and $O A=O B=A B$
$\Rightarrow O A: A B=1: 1$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 67

The tangents drawn at points $A$ and $B$ of a circle with centre 0 , meet at $P$. If $\angle A O B=120^{\circ}$ and $A P=6 \mathrm{~cm}$, then what is the area of triangle (in cm 2 : APB?

A $6 \sqrt{3}$
B $8 \sqrt{3}$

C 9
D $9 \sqrt{3}$
Answer: D

## Explanation:



Given: $\angle A O B=120^{\circ}$ and $A P=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\angle O A P=90^{\circ}$
To find: $\operatorname{ar}(\triangle \mathrm{APB})=$ ?
Solution: $\angle A O P=\frac{1}{2} \angle A O B=\frac{120}{2}=60^{\circ}$
In $\triangle \mathrm{AOP}$,
$=>\tan (\angle A O P)=\frac{A P}{O A}$
$\Rightarrow \tan \left(60^{\circ}\right)=\frac{6}{O A}$
$\Rightarrow \sqrt{3}=\frac{6}{O A}$
$\Rightarrow O A=\frac{6}{\sqrt{3}}=2 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}$
Thus, area of $\triangle \mathrm{AOP}=\frac{1}{2} \times(O A) \times(A P)$
$\frac{1}{2} \times(2 \sqrt{3}) \times(6)=6 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ $\qquad$
Now, in $\triangle$ AOM
$\Rightarrow \sin (\angle A O M)=\frac{A M}{O A}$
$\Rightarrow \sin \left(60^{\circ}\right)=\frac{A M}{2 \sqrt{3}}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}=\frac{A M}{2 \sqrt{3}}$
=> $A M=3 \mathrm{~cm}$
Similarly, $O M=\sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}$
Thus, area of $\triangle \mathrm{AOM}=\frac{1}{2} \times(O M) \times(A M)$
$\frac{1}{2} \times(\sqrt{3}) \times(3)=1.5 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
$\Rightarrow>\operatorname{ar}(\triangle A M P)=\operatorname{ar}(\triangle A O P)-\operatorname{ar}(\triangle A O M)$
$=6 \sqrt{3}-1.5 \sqrt{3}=4.5 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
$\therefore \operatorname{ar}(\triangle A P B)=2 a r(\triangle A M P)$
$=2 \times 4.5 \sqrt{3}=9 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 68

$P$ is a point outside the circle at distance of 6.5 cm from centre 0 of the circle. PR be a secant such that it intersects the circle at $Q$ and $R$. If $P Q=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $Q R=3.5 \mathrm{~cm}$, then what is the radius (in $\mathbf{~ c m}$ ) of the circle?

A 1.5

B 2

C 2.5

D 3
Answer: C

## Explanation:



Given : $\mathrm{OP}=6.5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{PQ}=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{QR}=3.5 \mathrm{~cm}$
To find: Radius of circle $=r=$ ?
Solution : PM and PR are secants of the circle
$=(N P) \times(M P)=(P Q) \times(P R)$
$=>(6.5-r)(6.5+r)=(4.5)(8)$
=> $42.25-r^{2}=36$
$\Rightarrow r^{2}=42.25-36=6.25$
$\Rightarrow r=\sqrt{6.25}=2.5 \mathrm{~cm}$
=> Ans - (C)
Question 69
What is the value of $\left[\frac{1}{(1-\tan \theta)}\right]-\left[\frac{1}{(1+\tan \theta)}\right]$ ?

A $\tan \theta$

B $\cot 2 \theta$
C $\tan 2 \theta$
D $\cot \theta$
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Expression : $\left[\frac{1}{(1-\tan \theta)}\right]-\left[\frac{1}{(1+\tan \theta)}\right]$
$=\frac{(1+\tan \theta)-(1-\tan \theta)}{(1-\tan \theta)(1+\tan \theta)}$
$=\frac{2 \tan \theta}{1-\tan ^{2} \theta}$
$=\left(\frac{2 \sin \theta}{\cos \theta}\right) \div\left(1-\frac{\sin ^{2} \theta}{\cos ^{2} \theta}\right)$
$=\left(\frac{2 \sin \theta}{\cos \theta}\right) \div\left(\frac{\cos ^{2} \theta-\sin ^{2} \theta}{\cos ^{2} \theta}\right)$
$=\left(\frac{2 \sin \theta}{\cos \theta}\right) \times\left(\frac{\cos 2 \theta}{\cos ^{2} \theta}\right)$
$=\frac{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos 2 \theta}$
$=\frac{\sin 2 \theta}{\cos 2 \theta}=\tan 2 \theta$
=> Ans- (C)

## Question 70

If $\tan \theta+\cot \theta=x$, then what is the value of $\tan ^{4} \theta+\cot ^{4} \theta$ ?

A $\left(x^{3}-3\right)^{2}+2$
B $\left(x^{4}-2 x\right)+4$
c $x(x-4)+2$
D $x^{2}\left(x^{2}-4\right)+2$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Given : $\tan \theta+\cot \theta=x$
Squaring both sides,
$\Rightarrow(\tan \theta+\cot \theta)^{2}=(x)^{2}$
$\Rightarrow \tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta+2(\tan \theta)(\cot \theta)=x^{2}$
$\Rightarrow>\tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta+2=x^{2} \quad[\because \tan \theta \cot \theta=1]$
$\Rightarrow \tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta=x^{2}-2$
Again squaring both sides, we get :
$\Rightarrow\left(\tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta\right)^{2}=\left(x^{2}-2\right)^{2}$
$=>\tan ^{4} \theta+\cot ^{4} \theta+2\left(\tan ^{2} \theta\right)\left(\cot ^{2} \theta\right)=x^{4}-4 x^{2}+4$
$\Rightarrow \tan ^{4} \theta+\cot ^{4} \theta+2=x^{4}-4 x^{2}+4$
$=>\tan ^{4} \theta+\cot ^{4} \theta=x^{2}\left(x^{2}-4\right)+4-2$
$=>\tan ^{4} \theta+\cot ^{4} \theta=x^{2}\left(x^{2}-4\right)+2$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 71

If $\tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta=2$, then what is the value of $2 \sec \theta-\operatorname{cosec} \theta$ ?

A 0

B 1
C $2 \sqrt{2}$
D $\sqrt{2}$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Given : $\tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta=2$
$\Rightarrow \tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta-2=0$
$\Rightarrow \tan ^{2} \theta+\cot ^{2} \theta-2(\tan \theta)(\cot \theta)=0 \quad[\because \tan \theta \cot \theta=1]$
$\Rightarrow(\tan \theta-\cot \theta)^{2}=0$
$\Rightarrow \tan \theta-\cot \theta=0$
$\Rightarrow \tan \theta=\cot \theta$
$\Rightarrow \tan \theta=\tan \left(90^{\circ}-\theta\right)$
$\Rightarrow \theta=90^{\circ}-\theta$
$\Rightarrow \theta+\theta=2 \theta=90^{\circ}$
$\Rightarrow \theta=\frac{90}{2}=45^{\circ}$
$\therefore 2 \sec \theta-\operatorname{cosec} \theta$
$=2 \sec \left(45^{\circ}\right)-\operatorname{cosec}\left(45^{\circ}\right)$
$=2 \sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2}=\sqrt{2}$
=> Ans - (D)

## Instructions

The table given below represents the amount of education loan (in crores) disbursed by 5 banks of a country over 5 years.

| Year | Amount of education loan disbursed (in crores) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bank 1 | Bank 2 | Bank 3 | Bank 4 | Bank 5 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | 265 | 65 | 138 | 109 | 80 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | 295 | 118 | 165 | 123 | 103 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | 317 | 85 | 195 | 125 | 140 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | 323 | 103 | 178 | 142 | 143 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | 352 | 122 | 211 | 157 | 158 |

Question 72
What is the percentage increase in education loan disbursed by Bank 2 from 2010 to 2014 ?

A 85.42

B 87.69

C 89.21

D 83.18
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Education loan disbursed by Bank 2 in $2010=65$
Education loan disbursed by Bank 2 in 2014 = 122
=> \% increase $=\frac{(122-65)}{65} \times 100$
$=\frac{5700}{65}=87.69 \%$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 73

Which banks show a continuous trend of increase/decrease in loan amount disbursed over 5 years?

A Bank 1 and Bank 4

B Bank 1, Bank 4 and Bank 3

C Bank 1, Bank 4 and Bank 5

D Bank 4 and Bank 5
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Loan disbursed by bank 2 increased in 2011 and decreased in 2012. Similarly, loan disbursed by bank 2 increased in 2012 and decreased in 2013.

Only Banks 1,4 and 5 show a continuous trend of increase/decrease in loan amount disbursed over 5 years.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 74

What can be said about the two following ratios?
I. Loan amount disbursed by Bank 1 in 2011/ Loan amount disbursed by Bank 2 in 2014
II. Loan amount disbursed by Bank 3 in 2014/ Loan amount disbursed by Bank 4 in 2011

A $1>$ II

B I $<\|$

C $\quad$ I $=11$

D No relation
Answer: A

## Explanation:

I. Loan amount disbursed by Bank 1 in 2011/ Loan amount disbursed by Bank 2 in 2014
$=\frac{295}{122}=2.41$
II. Loan amount disbursed by Bank 3 in 2014/ Loan amount disbursed by Bank 4 in 2011
$=\frac{211}{123}=1.71$
=> | > ||
=> Ans - (A)
Question 75
Which of the following is the correct order of percentage increase in loan amount disbursed by the given banks from 2010 to 2014?

A Bank $3>$ Bank $5>$ Bank $2>$ Bank $1>$ Bank 4

B Bank $2>$ Bank $3>$ Bank $5>$ Bank $1>$ Bank 4

C Bank $5>$ Bank $2>$ Bank $3>$ Bank $4>$ Bank 1

D Bank $2>$ Bank $5>$ Bank $4>$ Bank $3>$ Bank 1
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Percentage increase in loan amount disbursed by the given banks from 2010 to 2014 :
Bank 1: $\frac{(352-265)}{265} \times 100=32.8 \%$
Bank 2: $\frac{(122-65)}{65} \times 100=87.7 \%$
Bank 3: $\frac{(211-138)}{138} \times 100=52.9 \%$
Bank 4 : $\frac{(157-109)}{109} \times 100=44 \%$
Bank 5 : $\frac{(158-80)}{80} \times 100=97.5 \%$
=> Bank $5>$ Bank $2>$ Bank $3>$ Bank $4>$ Bank 1
=> Ans - (C)

## Reasoning

## Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

## Question 76

In the following question, select the related word from the given alternatives.
Ampere : Electric current : : Fathom : ?

A Depth of Water
B Frequency

C Sound level

D Work or energy
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Ampere is the SI unit of electric current, similarly fathom is the unit of depth of water.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 77

In the following question, select the related number from the given alternatives.
AKP : 1121256 : : LNO : ?

A 196125144

B 144196225

C 144225196

D 41521196
Answer: B

## Explanation:

Expression = AKP : $1121256:$ : LNO : ?
The pattern followed is that the square of the numbers which represents English alphabetical letters is given.
$\mathrm{Eg}=\mathrm{AKP}=(1,11,16)^{2} \equiv 1,121,256$
Similarly, LNO $=(12,14,15)^{2} \equiv 144,196,225$
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 78

In the following question, select the related number pair from the given alternatives.
534:2: :?:?

A $102: 9$

B $553: 6$

C $884: 2$

D $999: 2$
Answer: D

## Question 79

In the following question, select the odd word from the given alternatives.

A Baseball

B Football
C Hockey

D Snooker
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Apart from snooker, all the games mentioned are outdoor sports, hence it is the odd one out.
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 80

In the following question, select the odd letters from the given alternatives.

A BOH

B ERK

C HUO

D KXQ
Answer: C

Explanation:
(A) : B (+13 letters) $=0(-7$ letters $)=H$
(B) : $\mathrm{E}(+13$ letters $)=\mathrm{R}(-7$ letters $)=\mathrm{K}$
(C) : $\mathrm{H}(+13$ letters $)=\mathrm{U}(-6$ letters $)=0$
(D) : K (+13 letters $)=X(-7$ letters $)=Q$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 81

In the following question, select the odd number from the given alternatives.

A 145

B 463

C 581

D 651
Answer: B

## Explanation:

145, 581 and 651 are composite numbers, while 463 is prime.
=> Ans - (B)
Question 82
Arrange the given words in the sequence in which they occur in the dictionary.

1. Clocklipe
2. Cloddier
3. Clodpates
4. Clodpolls
5. Clockwise

A 15234

B 23154

C 24315

D 51234
Answer: A

Explanation:
As per the dictionary,
= Clocklipe -> Clockwise -> Cloddier -> Clodpates -> Clodpolls
$\equiv 15234$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 83

In the following question, which one set of letters when sequentially placed at the gaps in the given letter series shall complete it?
efg _ _ eff _ ghhe_eff_gggh _h

A eghhfe

B ghhhh
C hegefh
D hgefhe
Answer: C

## Explanation:

Expression : efg _ _ eff _ ghhe _ eff _ gggh _ h
The pattern followed is that first 'efgh' are written one time, then each of the letters are written twice and then thrice.
=> efgh eeffgghh eeefffggghhh
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 84

In the following question, select the missing number from the given series.
5, 13, 40, 104, ?

A 229

B 239

C 259

D 269
Answer: A

## Explanation:

Cubes of natural numbers starting from 2 are added.
$5+2^{3}=13$
$13+3^{3}=40$
$40+4^{3}=104$
$104+5^{3}=229$
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 85

The ratio of the present ages of Aman and Ankit is $2: 1$ and the sum of their present ages is 72 years. What will be the Aman's age (in years) after 6 years?

A 30

B 48

C 52

D 54
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Let present ages of Aman and Ankit be $2 x$ years and $x$ years respectively.
=> Sum of ages $=2 x+x=3 x=72$
$\Rightarrow x=\frac{72}{3}=24$
Thus, Aman's age after 6 years $=2(24)+6$
$=48+6=54$ years
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 86

There are five girls - R, S, T, P and Q sitting in a row facing north. T is sitting exactly in the middle of the row. $Q$ is sitting to the immediate right and immediate left of $P$ and $T$ respectively. $S$ is not sitting at the extreme end. Who is sitting third to the left of $R$ ?

A P

B Q

C S

D T
Answer: B

## Explanation:

T is sitting exactly in the middle of the row, => - $\mathrm{T}_{\text {_ }}$
$Q$ is sitting to the immediate right and immediate left of $P$ and $T$ respectively, => P Q T _ _
$S$ is not sitting at the extreme end, $=>S$ is sitting to the immediate right of $T$.
$\therefore$ Arrangement: P Q T SR
$=>Q$ is sitting third to the left of $R$.
=> Ans - (B)

## Question 87

In the following question, from the given alternative words, select the word which cannot be formed using the letters of the given word.

## ERADICATE

A AREA

B CARE

C DICE

D TASTE

Answer: D

## Explanation:

The word ERADICATE does not contain any 'S', thus the word 'Taste' cannot be formed.
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 88

In a certain coded language, 'hit ka tom' is written as 'tie the shoes', 'ka lo fod' is written as 'shoes of leather' and 'lo tin lot' is written as 'leather and raxin'. How is 'of' written in this code language?

A fod

B ka

C lo or fod

D tin
Answer: A

## Explanation:

In the first two statements, common word is 'shoes' coded as = 'ka'
In the last two statements, common word is 'leather' = ' 10 '
Thus, remaining word in the 2nd statement is 'of' coded as = 'fod'
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 89

If "-" means "added to", "+" means "divided by", " $\div$ " means "multiplied by", "x" means "subtracted from", then $13+12 \times 9 \div 3-6=$ ?

A $-117 / 11$

B 117/11
C $-237 / 12$

D -239/12
Answer: D

## Explanation:

Expression : $13+12 \times 9 \div 3-6=$ ?
$\equiv 13 \div 12-9 \times 3+6$
$=\frac{13}{12}-27+6$
$=\frac{13}{12}-21=\frac{13-252}{12}$
$=\frac{-239}{12}$
=> Ans - (D)

## Question 90

If 6 @ 4 @ $7=109$ and $2 @ 5 @ 11=150$, then what is the value of A in $\mathrm{A} @ 8$ @ $9=289$ ?

A 5

B 8

C 12

D 17
Answer: C

## Explanation:

The pattern followed is that sum of squares of the number is written on the right.
$\mathrm{Eg}=6^{2}+4^{2}+7^{2}=36+24+49=109$
and $2^{2}+5^{2}+11^{2}=4+25+121=150$
Similarly, $A^{2}+8^{2}+9^{2}=289$
=> $A^{2}+64+81=289$
=> $A^{2}=289-145=144$
=> $A=\sqrt{144}=12$
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 91

In the following question. select the number which can be placed at the sign of question mark (?) from the given alternatives.

|  | 20 | 72 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 3 | 6 |  |



|  | 56 | ? |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | 7 | 6 |  |

A 112

B 144

C 156
D 186
Answer: C

## Question 92

How many triangles are there in the given figure?


A 13

B 14

C 15

D 16
Answer: C

## Question 93

In the following question below are given some statements followed by some conclusions. Taking the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts, read all the conclusions and then decide which of the given conclusion logically follows the given statements.

## Statements:

I. Some banks are private.
II. All private are industry.

Conclusions:
I. Some banks are industry.
II. All banks are industry.

A Only conclusion (I) follows.

B Only conclusion (II) follows.
C Neither conclusion (I) nor conclusion (II) follows.

D Both conclusions follow.
Answer: A

## Explanation:

The venn diagram for the above statements is :

I. Some banks are industry = true
II. All banks are industry = false

Thus, only conclusion (I) follows.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 94

From the given options. which figure can be formed by folding the figure given in the question?


A


B

C


D


Answer: A

## Explanation:

When we fold the above figure, side with number 3 will be the bottom and 6 will be top.
Also, 4 will face 2 and 1 will face 5 .
Thus, $(1,5)$ and $(3,6)$ cannot be the adjacent sides of the cube.
=> Ans - (A)

## Question 95

Identify the diagram that best represents the relationship among the given classes.
Animal, Leopard, Lion

A


B


C


D


Answer: C

## Explanation:

Both leopard and lion are animals but are completely different from each other.

Thus, the third figure best describes above relationship.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 96

Which answer figure will complete the pattern in the question figure


A


B


C


D


Answer: C

## Explanation:

When we complete the question figure, we get :


Thus, the third figure matches the figure in blue colour.
=> Ans - (C)

## Question 97

From the given answer select in one in which the question figure is hidden / embedded


A


B


C


D


Answer: A

Question 98
A piece of paper is folded and punched as shown below in the question figures. From the given answer figures, indicate how it will appear when opened.



Answer: A

## Question 99

If a mirror is placed on the line MN , then which of the answer figures is the right image of the given figure?


A


B


C


D


Answer: C

## Explanation:

A vertical mirror is placed, so the elements at left will appear right and vice-versa. Thus, both the parallel lines currently of which are right diagonals will appear as left diagonals in the mirror image, and thus first option is not possible.

Also, the line with circular ends will remain above the arrow, so the second and last options are eliminated.
=> Ans - (C)
Question 100
A word is represented by only one set of numbers as given in any one of the alternatives. The sets of numbers given in the alternatives are represented by two classes of alphabets as shown in the given two matrices. The columns and rows of Matrix-I are numbered from 0 to 4 and that of Matrix-II are numbered from 5 to 9. A letter from these matrices can be represented first by its row and next by its column, for example, 'F' can be represented by 03,34 , etc., and ' $A$ ' can be represented by 31,43 , etc. Similarly, you have to identify the set for the word "RATES".

Matrix - I

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | A | G | R | F | E |
| 1 | F | E | A | G | R |
| 2 | G | R | F | E | A |
| 3 | E | A | G | R | F |
| 4 | R | F | E | A | G |

Matrix - II

|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | T | P | U | S | O |
| 6 | S | O | T | P | U |
| 7 | P | U | S | O | T |
| 8 | O | T | P | U | S |
| 9 | U | S | O | T | P |

A $33,00,98,30,88$

B 14, 43, 55, 11, 68

C $21,24,86,42,56$

D $02,12,67,04,96$
Answer: D

## Explanation:

(A) : 33, 00, 98, 30, $88=$ RATEU
(B) : 14, 43, 55, 11, $68=$ RATEP
(C) : 21, 24, 86, 42, $56=$ RATEP
(D) : 02, 12, 67, 04, $96=$ RATES
$\Rightarrow$ Ans - (D)

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